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1895 CATALOGUE OF THE
ORANGE COUNTY
NURSERIES.
T. J. DWYER,
PROPRIETOR
CORNWALL,
ORANGE Co., N.Y.



INTRODUCTION.



WE have just completed our 1895 Catalogue and have used every means within our reach to make it both valuable, and ornamental, and above all have tried hard to give accurate descriptions and true life-like illustrations; those who have seen our colored plate of the four finest of strawberries have voted it a beautiful work of art, which represents

the berries truly in every way. We are human and of course are pleased, and delighted to know that our little efforts are being appreciated, and presumptuous enough to believe that we will have a favorable opinion from many of our customers. In regard to the artistic beauty and usefulness of this catalogue, that they will as heretofore, favor us with their orders. This edition of our catalogue will be mailed to many thousand homes where it has never before been received there. It will be treated as a stranger. This we expect, still we trust you will not be long in finding out, that although unacquainted we have trustworthy credentials with us; the evidence on the next page will, we think satisfy you that our standing is of the best. Please read the many testimonials in this catalogue. We are certain that we have as fine a stock as was ever grown and that our "prices are right."

Thanking all who have contributed to our success and aided us in any way in building up so large, useful and pleasant a business and asking for a continuance of their patronage, we beg to remain,

Very fraternally yours,

T. J. DWYER.

References:



As to our responsibility and good standing we refer to Mr. C. L. C. Kerr, cashier of the National Bank of Newburgh, at Newburgh, N. Y., the Cornwall Savings Bank, Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y., the Postmasters at Cornwall, Cornwall-on-Hudson, and Cornwall Landing, or any business firm of this place.

We are also pleased to quote from the following journals, including our own local paper and as may be learned many of the leading agricultural and horticultural papers in the country. We think these references will satisfy you that our business is conducted in a thorough manner and that all orders intrusted to us will receive prompt and careful attention, and that we will not only deal honorably with you, but also liberally.

[From Rural New Yorker, June 25th, 1894.]

We have just received a copy of the summer and autumn catalogue of the Orange County Nurseries. Mr. T. J. Dwyer, the proprietor, is one of those hard-working, industrious men whose merited prosperity we are always glad to recognize. By hard work, scrupulous care in business and a name of which any man may well feel proud. The new catalogue is well illustrated and we suppose will be sent free on application. Purchasers will find the goods are as represented.

[From Orange County Farmer, Feb. 1st, 1894.]

The illustrated and descriptive spring catalogue of the Orange County Nurseries, sent out this season by T. J. Dwyer of Cornwall, N. Y., is the finest yet issued by this popular nursery man. It contains about 70 well printed pages, descriptive of the stock to be found at these nurseries, and all who ever had dealings with Mr. Dwyer know that he is most conscientious in his recommendations and dealings.

[From Cornwall Local, January 20th, 1894.]

The enterprising proprietor of the Orange County Nursery, Mr. T. J. Dwyer, of Cornwall, is issuing his annual spring catalogue to the many customers of this famous propagating establishment. Mr. Dwyer is a specialist in every department of his business, quick to observe and as ready to turn it to account. By honesty and fair dealing he has built up a business of which he is justly proud. His customers of the past look to his catalogue for an honest decision as to the merits of anything new, and invariably find it in precise and unmistakable language. The edition of the spring catalogue is 72 pages of 5,000 copies, and will be cheerfully mailed to intending purchasers.

[From New England Homestead, March, 1893.]

Mr. T. J. Dwyer of Cornwall, N. Y., is a practical nurseryman and has earned a reputation for sending out nothing but first-class stock. In his advertisement on another page, he offers to send his spring catalogue free on application.

Our Splendid Location.



Cornwall, N. Y., is situated on the west bank of the Hudson River, about fifty miles from New York City, and has a population of over 4,000 people. It is pronounced by all who have visited the place to be the finest and best located town they have ever seen. Its fine drives and trees are its best features. The river and landscape views from the Storm King Mountain are without doubt the finest in this country. Dozens have remarked to me, "I have traveled all over this country and Europe, but this is the finest place I have ever visited." Cornwall is proud that here the well-known poet, N. P. Willis, had his home called "Idlewild," which has been converted into a beautiful park by its new and enterprising owner, Mr. Charles Curie.

Cornwall was also the home of the famous author, E. P. Roe. It was here he spent the prosperous portion of his life. It was here he wrote his many popular works, and built the nursery trade of which he was so justly proud. He was one of Cornwall's best men, honored and respected by all—a modest, charitable citizen; those who knew him will always remember his friendly greeting. A park has been made to his memory on the place he once owned.

The principal industries of Cornwall are the Firth Carpet Mills, employing some 400 hands, and Mead & Taft and Holland Emslie, large builders, giving work to many hundred men. Here is also the New York Military Academy, having over 100 scholars. Cornwall is a principal summer resort, having many fine hotels, chief among which are the "Elmer" and the "Mountain House."

Three railroads run through the place, the West Shore, Erie, and Ontario and Western, and the N. Y. C. & H. R. R. is across the Hudson River. We can connect with this road at Newburgh, which is only four miles from Cornwall.

We can ship by Freight with any of the railroads named above, and by the Ramsdell Transportation Co (boats) to New York City, by the Albany line of boats, the Kingston line of boats. Other passenger boats, (which do not carry freight,) among them the Mary Powell, land here also.


We can forward by Express by the National, American, Adams, and Wells, Fargo & Co. Express Companies.

We are only one and one-half miles from all these means of transportation. You can readily see that our shipping facilities are unsurpassed.

The fare is only twenty-five cents to the nurseries from the West Shore Depot, Ontario & Western Depot, from all the boat landings named above. Stages meet all trains and boats.

Our Telegraph Office is Cornwall, N. Y., less than one-half mile from our office. All messages will reach us promptly after being received here.

Special Notice.—We are pleased to announce that we have secured a reduction of 20 per cent on the express rates on plants; this will be a great saving to our customers.

 **You can save ten per cent.** We will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1.00 and upward, providing the same reaches us before March 30th. (We cannot allow this discount on the collections named in this catalogue.)

General Instructions.

Please remember that remittance by money order, postal note and registered letter should be made to us at Cornwall, N. Y. Remittance may also be made by express money order, which to many is a very convenient way of sending money.

Payments.—Unless otherwise agreed, payments must be made in advance. Goods sent C. O. D. when one-third the amount is sent with the order. Prices in this catalogue abrogate all previous quotations. Fifty, five hundred and one-half dozen of a variety will be furnished at the one hundred, one thousand and dozen rates respectively.

Our Guarantee.—While we exercise the greatest care to have all our trees, vines and plants true to label, and hold ourselves ready on proper proof to replace any stock that may not prove true to label, free of charge, or refund the amount paid for such stock, it is mutually understood and agreed between the purchasers and ourselves that our guarantee in no case makes us liable for any sum greater than the amount originally received for such stock that proves untrue.

Terms Cash.—Orders from unknown persons must be accompanied by a draft on New York, registered letter, postal note or money order on Cornwall, N. Y., or reference that will be satisfactory.

Orders.—Please write orders on separate sheet, apart from the body of the letter, and be very particular to give the name and address distinctly, and thus aid us to facilitate execution and prevent errors.

Order Early.—Please send in your order as early as you can, the earlier the better. In the busy season all are treated alike and must wait for their turn. Do not wait until late in the season, when the stock has started to grow, and will be more or less injured by removal. Our old customers know that they can send in their orders any time, and we will forward it at any date they name. Parties unknown to us can place their orders early in the season by remitting fifteen per cent. of the amount of order, and the balance when they wish the stock shipped.

Our Prices are as low as anyone can grow and pack good, strong healthy stock for. If, however, you wish to purchase a large order of goods, please send us your list, and we will furnish you with a special low figure on it.

Packing.—No charge is made for packing or for delivering to freight depots or express offices here.

Shipping.—Plain and explicit shipping directions should be given with every order, naming mode and route for forwarding, otherwise we will use our own judgment; but, upon delivery to railroad, steamboat or express companies, our responsibility ceases, and they alone must be held accountable for loss or delay.

Substituting.—Should we be out of any variety ordered, we would substitute a variety in its place that would resemble it in time of ripening and other characteristics. When this is not desired, it should be so stated in the order.

Plants by Mail.—Strawberries, Raspberries, Blackberries and Grapes can be sent by mail at the following rates, in addition to prices named.

Strawberries,	5c. per 15; 15c. per 50; 30c. per 100.
Raspberries,	15c. " 15; 30c. " 50; 50c. " 100.
Blackberries,	15c. " 15; 30c. " 50; 50c. " 100.
Grapes,	25c. " 15; 50c. " 50; \$1.00 " 100.

Cornwall, Orange County, N. Y.

Family Lists.

The desirable lists named below are offered at a much reduced price, and we hope many will avail themselves of these liberal offers. Any information desired as to the variety of fruits offered may be found in this catalogue under the proper heading.

The list of four of the best strawberries as shown on the colored plate, we can furnish as follows:

Price for	1 doz.	strong plants of each variety by mail	\$ 3.00.
"	"	1 " " " " " " " " " " express	2.75.
"	"	50 " " " " " " " " " "	7.00.
"	"	100 " " " " " " " " " "	12.00.

We regard this as one of the best collections of strawberries ever offered. They combine more desirable good qualities than any other four varieties of strawberries we are acquainted with. For accurate description of each variety please refer to this catalogue. We have made the price for these plants as low as we possibly can, and would recommend this list to all in need of four of the best varieties of the strawberry. (See colored plate.)

\$1.00 Lists.—We can send any of the following collections by mail postpaid for \$1.00. We will send any two of these lists by mail postpaid for \$1.75. We cannot allow any discount or deviation from these lists.

- 6 Marshall Strawberry.
6 Timbrell "
6 Greenville "
6 Orange Co. "
6 Lovett's "

- 12 Michel's Early Strawberry.
12 Bubach " "
12 Cumberland Triumph "
12 Gandy " "
12 Lovett's " "

1895

Four of the Finest

For sale by
T.J. Dwyer (Cornwall, N.Y.)



Timbrell.



Brandywine.



Marshall.



Greenville.

1 Doz.	plants	each	of	these	four	by	mail,	\$3.00
1	"	"	"	"	"	"	Express,	2.75
50	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	7.00
100	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	12.00

6 Fay's Prolific Currant.
 6 White Grape "
 6 Lee's Prolific "
 6 Red Dutch "

1 Loudon Raspberry.
 12 Golden Queen "
 12 Marlboro "
 12 Cuthbert "

3 Industry Gooseberry.
 3 Downing "
 3 Smith Improved "
 3 Houghton "

25 Palmetto Asparagus.
 25 Barr's Mammoth "
 25 Conover's "
 3 Myatts Rhubarb.

6 Lovett's Blackberry.
 6 Erie "
 6 Agawam "
 6 Snyder "

12 Shaffer's Cap Raspberry.
 12 Souhegan " "
 12 Gregg " "
 12 Ohio " "

1 Green Mountain Grape.
 1 Brighton "
 1 Delaware "
 1 Niagara "
 1 Moore's Early "
 1 Worden "

Family List by Express or Freight.

For \$2.50 List Of Pot Grown Strawberry Plants.

12 Marshall.
 12 Timbrell.
 12 Greenville.
 12 Orange County.

Please note that these are Pot Grown Plants and will bear fruit the coming season.

List of New Fruit Trees for \$3.00

1 Wilder Pear, First Class.
 1 Centennial Cherry, First Class.
 1 Fuller Quince, " "
 1 Acme Apricot, " "

1 Abundance Plum, First Class.
 1 Crosby Peach, " "
 1 Garfield Apple, " "

List of Standard Small Fruits for \$5.00.

25 Michel's Early Strawberry.
 25 Lovett's Early Strawberry.
 25 Parker Earle Strawberry late.
 15 Marlboro Raspberry, red.
 15 Golden Queen Raspberry.
 15 Souhegan Raspberry, cap.

15 Fay's Prolific Currant red.
 8 White Grape "
 3 Moore's Early Grape, 2 yr.
 2 Niagara Grape. "
 3 Delaware. "

List of Good Peaches, Plums and Quinces for \$4.00.

2 Wonderful Peach, yellow.
 2 Keyport White Peach, late.
 2 Hale's Early Peach, medium.
 2 Stephen's Rareripe Peach, late.
 2 Chinese Blood Peach, red.

1 Spaulding Plum, yellow.
 1 Abundance Plum, early.
 1 Lombard Plum, red.
 1 Meech's Proficil Quince.
 1 Rea's Mammoth Quince.

List of Splendid Apples, Pears and Cherries for \$4.00.

✓ 1 Red Astrachan Apple, early.	✓ 1 Bartlett Pear, early.
✓ 1 Yellow Transparent Apple, early.	✓ 1 Seckel Pear, second early.
✓ 1 Gravenstein Apple, Fall.	✓ 1 Sheldon Pear, late Winter.
✓ 1 Fall Pippin Apple, Fall.	✓ 1 Anjou Pear, late Winter.
✓ 1 Baldwin Apple, Winter.	✓ 1 Black Tartarian Cherry.
✓ 1 King Apple, Winter.	✓ 1 Napoleon B. Cherry, white.
✓ 1 Lawyer Apple, Winter.	✓ 1 English Morello Cherry, late.
✓ 1 Lady Elgin, (Crab) Apple.	

For \$7.50.

All strong pot-grown plants of the following four excellent varieties:

✓ 100 Timbrell.	✓ 100 Gandy.
✓ 100 Bubach.	✓ 100 C. Triumph.

For \$10.00.

All strong pot-grown plants and desirable for all who wish a fine crop of the best fruit grown, in a short time from planting. Please consider this offer well as it is one of the best we have ever made.

✓ 100 Timbrell.	✓ 100 Lovett's Early.
✓ 100 Parker Earle.	✓ 100 Greenville.

The prices asked for above lists include packing in a thorough manner, and are for No. 1, selected trees and plants. We cannot deviate or make any discounts from these lists.



TESTIMONIALS.

MR. T. J. DWYER: NEWTON CENTRE, MASS., April 12th, 1894.

DEAR SIR:—The strawberry plants sent by express to me, have arrived in good condition. Please accept thanks for extra plants.

Yours truly, T. ALBERT WARD.

T. J. DWYER: DYKE, N. Y., Aug. 21st, 1894.

Plants arrived in good condition. They are dandies, am well pleased with them, the most even lot of plants I ever bought.

Yours truly, C. R. ADAMS.

GREEN VILLAGE, N. J., April 19th, 1894.

DEAR SIR:—The asparagus plants arrived this morning all in good condition and I was very much pleased with them.

Yours respectfully, ELLIS H. PARCELLS.

MR. DWYER: KERMOOR, Pa., April 24th, 1894.

SIR:—The grape vines, asparagus and strawberry plants came to hand in good condition. Accept thanks for promptness and extras.

Yours truly, D. H. WATTS.

MR. T. J. DWYER: HARTSVILLE, Mass., Sept. 26th, 1894.

DEAR SIR:—The strawberry plants arrived in good order and promptly on time agreed. I am much pleased with them.

Yours truly, O. H. MUNSON.

Strawberries.



How to Plant.

Land that has been previously cropped with wheat, corn, potatoes or cabbage, is well adapted for a strawberry plantation, providing it is well manured, ploughed deep, thoroughly harrowed and put in first-class condition, and above all, that water does not remain on the ground any length of time after a rain. This would be ruinous to them, particularly in the fall and winter months, when the ground freezes and



PERFECT FLOWER.



PISTILLATE.

thaws at intervals. Our experience has been that while some varieties fail entirely on light soil. Yet the varieties that succeed on light soil invariably improve on heavy land, providing of course, it does *not* bake. After the arrival of the plants, unpack them, and loosen the bunches.



BUNCH OF STRAWBERRY PLANTS.

Prepare a mud-dle composed of fine manure and water. Dip the roots of the plants in it, and be sure that all the roots are moistened. Heel them in the ground near where you are to plant them and if the sun is very warm cover the leaves with hay, straw or sea grass. Avoid planting on a windy day; ten minutes' wind is worse



STRAWBERRY PLANT-
ED TOO SHALLOW.



WRONG WAY OF
PLANTING.

on the roots of plants than one hour's sun. Only drop a few of the plants in advance of the planter. Set the plants not less than three feet apart between the rows, and twelve inches in the row. Set the plant so that the crown shows over the surface. Plant the pistillate varieties between the perfect-flowering kind, having a row of the perfect varieties to every third row of the imperfect varieties. If you are planting in a large way, make a furrow some six inches deep, and set the roots in it straight down. Draw the soil around the plants with the hands, and so firm the soil around them that the leaf of the plants will break in two before the plants will allow themselves to



STRAWBERRY PLANT-
ED TOO DEEP.

leave their places. The remainder of the furrow can be readily leveled in with the hoe. If you have only a family bed to set, draw a straight line, and use the garden trowel to make place for the plants, and firm the ground around them with the hands and weight of the body, thus you will always leave the ground level around



RIGHT WAY OF
PLANTING.

them. Should the ground be dry, or the sun very warm, use any mulching material at hand (that will admit the light and air) to shade the plants for a few days, or until you have rain. To set an acre of plants three feet by one foot apart would require 10,000 plants.

We have a fine large stock of all the good varieties of strawberries, and would ask for an opportunity to figure on any large lot of plants. We can furnish you at low prices, in quantities of 5,000, 10,000 or 20,000, and request you to mail us a list of your wants.

Pot Grown Plants.

We beg to call your special attention to our fine list of pot-grown strawberry plants. The plants are strong and vigorous, and if planted in good, rich soil in the early Spring, will produce a nice lot of handsome large fruit the coming June.

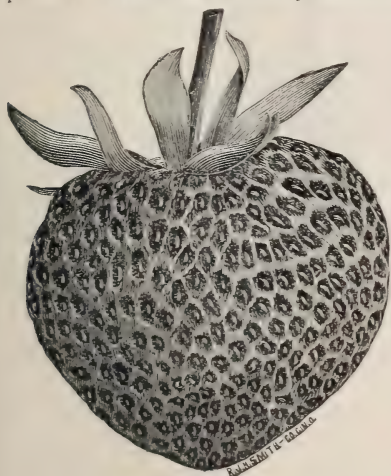
Please Note.—That all varieties not marked (Pistillate) are perfect flowering kinds, and can be planted without planting other sorts with or near them. Also note that it is the reverse with the Pistillate varieties, and that it is absolutely necessary that they should be planted near the perfect flowering kinds. I have known of many failures and serious losses caused by the planting of imperfect varieties, and not properly fertilizing them with the staminate fruits.

New Varieties That Have Done Well.

The Brandywine. (Perfect Flower.) (Illustrated on colored plate). This new variety which is now being sent out for the first time, has been tested at many of the Experimental Stations and also at the trial grounds of the "Rural New Yorker," on Long Island. We have yet to hear an unfavorable report of it. We copy the following from the "Rural New Yorker" which we would request you to read carefully.

In the issue of July 16th, 1892:

JUNE 15.—Brandywine, of immense size and fine quality, quite firm and shapely for so large a berry. Foliage of the largest and thriftiest, entirely free of scald or blemish. Heavy peduncles. The average size is as large as any ever raised and the shape is more uniformly good than that of any other of the largest varieties. In general it is heart-shape, often broadly so without neck. Its most pronounced irregularity inclines towards a sharpless shape, occasionally as of two berries joined together. Calyx and Sepal broad and many medium red, flesh red, firm and solid for so large a berry, none more so, quality not the best, but fully as good as Sharpless, and better than Bubach, vines exceedingly prolific, the best berry in our collection of this season up to date. Brandywine continues a long time in fruit and is of a superior shape, quality and size for so large a berry. June 19, Brandywine still bearing many large



BRANDYWINE.

berries of regular shape, and good quality. It is a fine variety. June 26th, Brandywine still bearing.

In the issue of July 29th, 1893:

Brandywine is wonderfully productive, and beginning to ripen, (June 11). The size is of the largest, heart shape at its best; often sharply angular, without being cocombed or crinkled. A fine keeper and shipper. Quality excellent, though not best.

June 14.—Brandywine just ripening. A peculiarity of this berry—and not a desirable one either—is that when pulling it from the calyx as other berries are usually pulled, a long piece of flesh, half an inch long, often adheres to the stem, leaving a corresponding long narrow cavity in the berry itself. Large, fine quality, somewhat seamed, but fairly regular. It is a fine late productive berry of the best quality for so late a berry. Firm.

June 21.—Brandywine is the best late berry we know of. Good shape, good quality, firm and productive

June 24.—The berries of Brandywine are smaller now, but of regular form and good quality.

We Wish to remark that this is very valuable testimony in favor of the Brandywine, and that it comes from a reliable and conservative authority. We would advise a trial of this berry in every garden. (We offer Brandywine in our colored plate collections.) Price per doz. \$1.00, per 100, \$5.00.



TESTIMONIAL'S.

MR. T. J. DWYER,

WEST PARK, N. Y., April 23, 1894.

DEAR SIR:—Your letter came to hand all O. K. We received stock in good shape and am well pleased with same.

Yours truly, CAMPBELL BROS.

TORRINGFORD, CONN., Sept. 12, 1894.

DEAR SIR:—The plants I ordered of you arrived in good condition, and am well pleased with them.

Yours, H. J. AUMISTON, P. M.

T. J. DWYER,

WATERBURY, CONN., April 8, 1894.

DEAR SIR:—My nursery stock arrived on the 5th, and I will say it was protected and in the best condition of any nursery stock I have ever received; please accept my thanks for the extra cherries.

Yours truly, W. E. JACKSON.

LONG PLAIN, MASS., Aug. 22, 1894.

DEAR SIR:—Plants received to-day, and they look splendid, as green as when shipped.

Yours truly, D. L. MASON.

T. J. DWYER,

SYRACUSE, Aug. 9, 1894

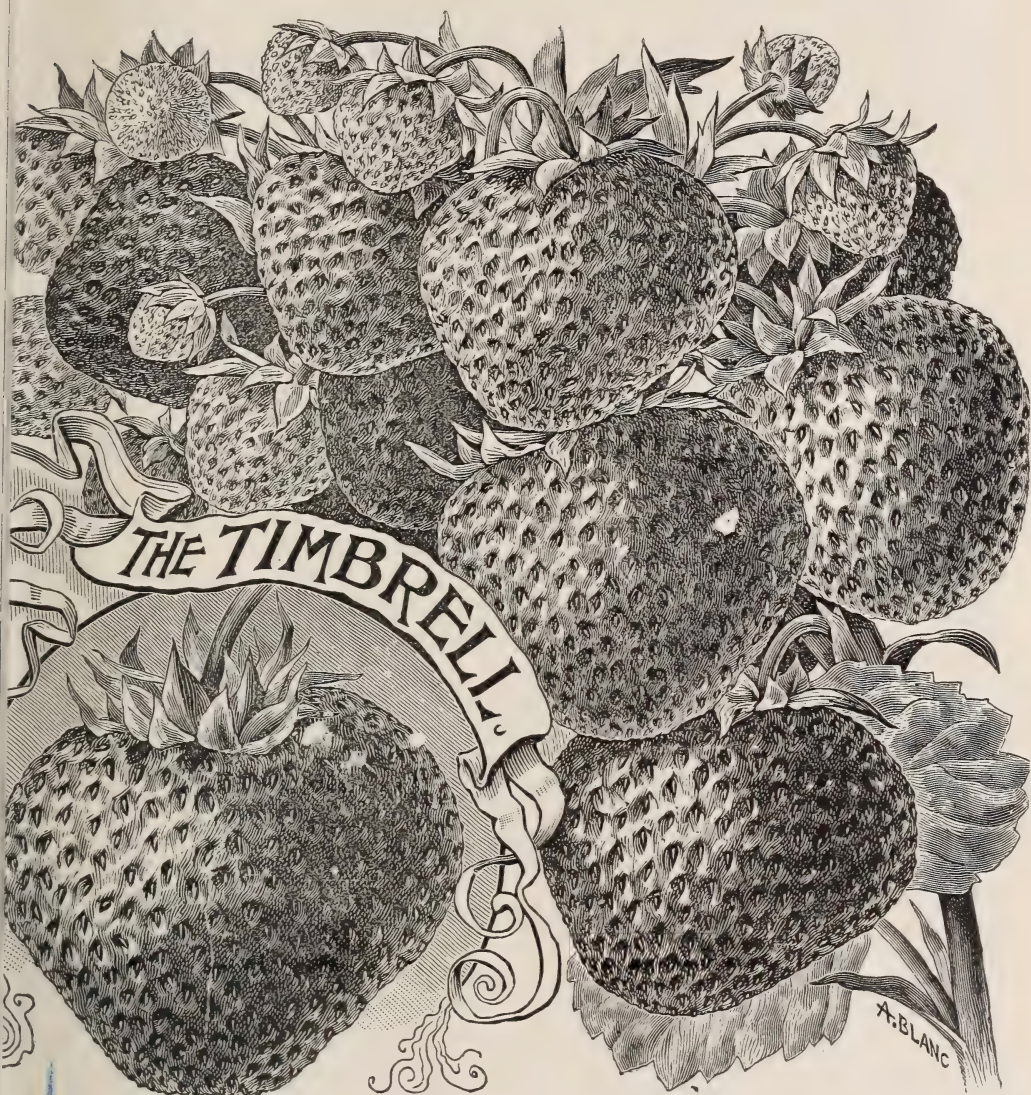
DEAR SIR:—The plants were received in elegant shape on train 5, as I requested. I took them home with me and set them out before noon. Your plants and promptness please me very much.

THOS. G. WHEATON.

TO T. J. DWYER, ESQ., DOUGLASSVILLE, BERKS CO., PENN., AUG. 15, '94.

DEAR SIR:—It gives me great pleasure to inform you that the strawberry plants you sent us came duly to hand, in excellent condition. Thanking you for your kind attention, I am,

Very truly yours, M. H. MESSCHERT.



(PISTILATE.)—(Illustrated on Colored Plate)

Timbrell.—In June, 1889, in company with Mr. E. G. Fowler, I drove from Middletown, N. Y., to Unionville, Orange County, N. Y., a distance of some fifteen miles, for the purpose of seeing this in fruit. The notes I made of the Timbrell at that time are: "Medium to late, one of the best flavored fruits I have eaten, sets an enormous quantity of fruit, the plants show a tendency to grow into stools, making a strong growth of dark, rich foliage." Since writing the above, we have fruited the Timbrell for two seasons, and have been so well pleased with it, that we now have several acres of it in stock.

We are growing the Timbrell in several parts of our nurseries, and it has adapted itself wonderfully well to the land in each place. We never saw a finer grower in the strawberry family. The plants are large and strong, while the foliage is of a dark, rich, healthy color. The fruit stalks are unusually strong and hold the fruit quite free from the ground. I find many of these stalks with twenty-five berries and blossoms on them, and I am pleased to note as the blossoms develop they show very small stamens. I am inclined to believe that in the Timbrell we have found a valuable acquisition to our list of good varieties of strawberries.

The Timbrell In 1892:

AUGUST 7, 1892.

Yes, I have tried the Timbrell, and it is, as judged by me, the best berry—all things considered—I have ever tried. Abundantly productive, of the first quality, large size, and having a characteristic form, which is fairly regular; it is besides, a firm berry. The vines are vigorous and hardy, and I can hardly say too much in favor of this berry from one season's trial. Sincerely,

E. S. CARMEN, Editor of "The Rural New Yorker."

In summing up the report for the "The Rural New Yorker," Mr. Carmen says: "Were I confined to but one variety, it would be Timbrell, on account of its excellent quality."

In regard to the Timbrell strawberry, tested on my ground for the past two seasons, I have to report, (1) that it was planted and cultivated beside several of the more popular sorts, both new and old, but it far surpassed all other varieties in everything that goes to make up a desirable berry. (2) For health of plant, productiveness, size, solidity, and Flavor (with a big F) it, in my opinion, beats the world. I predict for it a run far exceeding that of any strawberry yet introduced.

Yours truly,

J. O. AUSTIN.

Among the late berries, Gandy, Parker Earle, Enhance, etc., it is later than any, and is remarkable in productiveness and quality. I regard it as the greatest acquisition ever made to the strawberry world, and predict that the Timbrell berry will be a more general favorite than any variety now on the market.

A. J. BAXTER.

W. T. Doty, In "Orange County Farmer."

TIMBRELL.—"It is the best flavored berry I ever knew," said Mr. Dwyer. "I had doubts about its market qualities," said he, "fearing at first that it would be soft; but have found it an exceptionally good market berry, being firm, of good, high color, averaging well and uniform. I am satisfied now that this is a very adaptable variety, and is bound to do well under fair treatment, over a wide range of country." With this opinion we coincide entirely. Mr. Dwyer set out the plants this Spring, yet this visit of mine revealed many berries on them, the first samples just ripening at the time of my visit, June 21st, and many of the stocks containing from ten to fifteen well-formed berries of various sizes, all of which are sure to come to maturity within ten or twelve days. This shows how vigorous the vine is and how late the fruit. In our tour of the nursery grounds we began with the Timbrell and ended with it, and it held its own from beginning to end.

The Timbrell In 1894:

Mr. John J. Dillion of the "Rural New Yorker," has the following to say in the "Rural New Yorker," July 7, '94:

On June 25.—I visited the nurseries of T. J. Dwyer, at Cornwall, N. Y., where an opportunity was offered for examining the newer varieties of strawberries. "The Rural New Yorker" has always been interested in Timbrell, as it was the first to bring this variety to public attention. Judging from what I saw on Mr. Dwyer's grounds, the standing of Timbrell is settled. The variety showed the effect of the drought, yet the plants had made a healthy, vigorous growth, and with sufficient rain would give fruit for 10 or 12 days more. The Timbrell is a rich, high flavored berry, and its firmness makes it a desirable market as well as home variety. The only objection is the somewhat mottled color which is characteristic of the variety.

I asked Mr. Dwyer what the reports were from his patrons in various parts of the country. "It gives general satisfaction," he replied; "on account of its extreme lateness, alone, it must become a valuable acquisition; it extends the season at least one week later than any berry that I have yet seen.

From W. T. DOTY, Editor of "The Orange County Farmer."

Who saw the Timbrell in bearing on our grounds in 1894, reports as follows under date of June 28th, Timbrell: Three acres are devoted to this berry, which Mr. Dwyer places at the head of all. "It certainly is the latest berry," says Mr. Dwyer—in fact, is the only productive late berry on the market. Its standing is settled, I consider it the greatest for the market. It will almost double any late berry, I will have them over two weeks yet. The fact that there were numerous blossoms and young berries on the vines proved the correctness of this statement. The only weak point in this berry is the patches of white or green that are so frequently found on it.

This, Mr. Dwyer says: "may run out." In fact, we saw some Timbrells on exhibition at the fair at Mineola, Long Island, two weeks ago, from the Williams' Nurseries at Montclair, New Jersey, which was perfectly colored—that is, the white or green patch, was entirely absent, and Mr. Williams said they seem to grow that way generally on his grounds.

From Cornwall "Local," June 21st, 1894.

The first berry tested was the Timbrell, a most valuable new kind. It is just ripening and will not be at its best yet for 10 or 12 days. The Timbrell is a very late variety, and the finest flavored strawberry I have ever tasted; sugar is not needed with this berry.

It is large, handsome and enormously productive, but its chief value, we would think, is its extreme lateness, coming at a time when all other berries are gone, thus prolonging the season for this great fruit for several days. Anyone who is fortunate enough to have a garden and can see this late berry at the present time will be sure to have a bed of it in his garden; plants set September 25th, of last year have 75 to 100 berries on them at this time.

Mr. J. R. Hawkins, a prominent fruit grower of Mountainville, N. Y., has the following to say in the "Southern Planter," June 24, 1894.

"Timbrell, a splendid late variety; very late; of excellent flavor; productive; very desirable in every way." Mr. Hawkins saw the Timbrell in fruit on our grounds.

We have a very fine stock of good, strong, large, well rooted plants to offer for sale. We can guarantee these plants to be true to name and free from disease. The demand for this variety this Spring will certainly be very large.

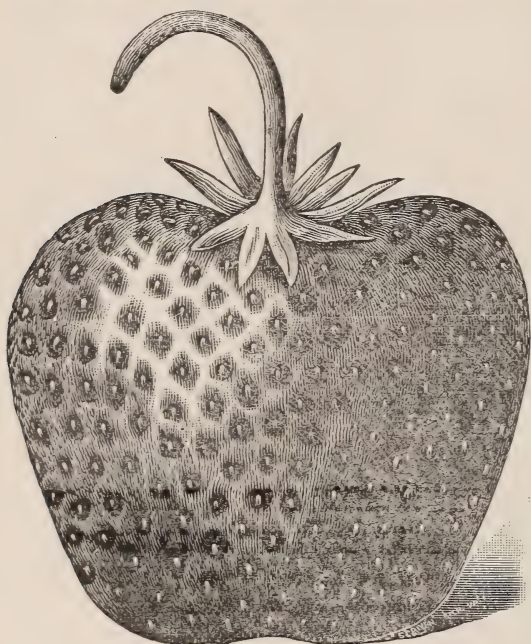
As before stated we have a large stock of the Timbrell, and have made our prices as low as any reliable dealer can furnish the same quality of stock for.

Please note that we offer the Timbrell in our colored plate collections, and also in many of the family lists on page 6, 7, 8. Price per dozen, 50 cents, per 100, \$2.00, per 1,000, \$18.00.

The Marshall Strawberry.

(PERFECT FLOWERS.)—(FINELY ILLUSTRATED ON COLORED PLATE.)

This magnificent berry, a few plants of which were sent out last year, at \$10.00 a dozen, is practically offered for the first time this season.



MARSHALL.

Of the very largest size, far surpassing in that respect any other sort, in color very dark, rich crimson to the core, flesh fine grained and of delicious flavor and with the peculiar aroma of the native wild strawberry, from which it is thought to have sprung, it is undoubtedly the finest sort ever grown in this country. The blossom is perfect and needs no fertilization. The plants are the strongest and most vigorous I have ever seen. The foliage is heavy, and thick enough to protect the blossom from late frosts, and the roots from the winter's cold. It is a remarkably fine keeper and carrier, which will commend it to all growers for the market. 3,000 qts., grown on 1-4 acre.

The Marshall is positively the strongest grower of any strawberry we have ever tested. We fruited it in a small way the past season, and we were delighted with the fruit, and all who saw it in fruiting at our nurseries were very enthusiastic over it. I may be mistaken, but I feel assured that the Marshall has a great future, especially in the home garden and for fancy market. It comes nearer the ideal strawberry than anything else I have yet seen. It is beyond doubt one of the largest (probably the largest), berry yet introduced; the plants are the rankest growers; away ahead of all others in this respect. In shape: conical, very regular, each berry like the other, the color is a dark red crimson, the flesh is solid and dark red, the flavor is the very finest. It is possible to ship this berry hundreds of miles. It ripens in midseason and continues in bearing until very late in the season. We have extended our planting of this berry the past Fall, in a large way; this shows that we have confidence in the future of this berry.

Mr. John J. Dillon, manager of the "Rural New Yorker," after seeing the Marshall in bearing at our nurseries during the fruiting season of 1894, has this to say about it in the "Rural," of July 7, of the past season.

I put the Timbrell down as the best berry I had ever seen, but not long, for we next visited another new variety that is sure to dispute the first place in public favor. The Marshall was first introduced last Spring at the extraordinary price of \$10.00 a dozen. Mr. Dwyer's stock of this plant was set this past Spring, and the plants have already attained a growth of nearly 12 inches in height. It is a clean, vigorous and compact grower, nearly all the fruit stalks had been removed from the plants early in Spring, to prevent fruiting and increase the stock of young plants, but on a few plants that were permitted to bear fruit, we found most magnificent specimens. In shape it is almost perfection, conical and uniformly regular in outline. The color is a dark, rich crimson, and the flesh is solid and dark red. The flavor is excellent. The fruit is very firm and it must be possible to ship it hundreds of miles with the assurance that it will arrive at its destination in a marketable condition.

Mr. W. T. Doty, Editor of "The Orange County Farmer," who saw the Marshall growing on our grounds the past season, reports as follows: In "The Farmer" of June 28, 1894. Marshall: last year this berry sold at \$10.00 a dozen. It originated in Massachusetts, and was sent out last year for the first. It is the largest berry ever grown; is very fine flavored, firm, of high color, shape comparatively even, and ripens at Dwyer's nursery in mid season. The plant is a strong grower, leaf of light color but vigorous, and plants set out this Spring are now 10 and 12 inches high.

We copy from Mr. E. S. Carman's 1894 report, from the Rural Trial Grounds:

Marshall last year was much talked about, much illustrated and much advertised. June 1st, Bisexual Berries just beginning to ripen. Of the largest size, scarlet, mild quality, as firm as Sharpless. June 22d, still bearing. Largest size, good quality, deep red flesh. It is not thus far among the most prolific varieties.

Please Note That we offer the Marshall in our colored plate collections and also in one other collection of pot grown strawberry plants.

The price for fine large plants is per doz. \$1.00; per 100, \$6.00.

You Can Save Ten Per Cent.

We will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1.00 and upwards, providing the same reaches us before March 30th. (We cannot allow this discount on the collections named in this catalogue.)



TESTIMONIAL.

MR. T. J. DWYER, WILLIAMSTOWN, Mass., July 31, 1894.

Please send me one hundred Early Harvest Blackberries. Also one dozen two year Fay's New Prolific Red Currants.

Your strawberry plants are the best I have ever seen.

JENNIE GALUSHA.

The Greenville--Pistillate.



GREENVILLE.—(Shown on colored plate.)

We are very well pleased with this new berry. We have found the plants good strong, clean, healthy growers. With a compact dark, rich, foliage, resembling the Bubach in many respects, the fruit however, is finer and of much better flavor, it is large, firm, dark crimson in color, quite regular in shape, and even in size, and ripens evenly all over. It is very productive and ripens in mid-season, the plants thrive well wherever we have heard from them, the Greenville is today a very popular new variety.

"The Orange County Farmer," of June 28, last year had this to say about the Greenville. "This much talked of berry is of good flavor, and resembles the Bubach somewhat, especially in productiveness, and in habit of producing all its fruit in 8 or 10 days, but is much firmer and decidedly of better flavor. The Greenville seems to be a valuable berry, and like the Timbrell and Marshall is a fine, vigorous and healthy grower."

The N. E. Homestead, July 5, 1894, has the following to say about the Greenville:

"Strong, heavy, dark green foliage, imperfect blossom, very productive of large sized, roundish berries; a few of the largest slightly flattened; glossy, crimson, with bright yellow seeds; flesh medium red; each plant throws up several fruit stalks and the berries on each one of them ripen at the same time; moderately firm and of a rich, spicy flavor.

Mr. Dillon of "The Rural New Yorker," who saw the Greenville in bearing at our nurseries in the season of 1894, sums it up in this accurate way.

The next and most promising of recent introductions, is the Greenville. This was growing in a field side by side with the Marshall. The plants looked remarkably strong and vigorous with healthy foliage and a tendency to multiply rapidly. It is also a bisexual variety, very productive, of large sized fruit, with a tendency to fruit in large clusters. The flavor is good, though lacking a little in sprightliness; in form it would rank with Bubach. The berry is irregular in shape bearing quite a few coxcombed fruits, resembling the Bidwell both in plant and fruit. However, it is without the white tip which was an objectionable feature in Bidwell.

Please Note that we have a fine large stock of this berry, and that we have made the prices very low for the plants we furnish. We offer the Greenville in (our colored plate collections), and also in three of our Family Lists on pages 6, 7 and 8.

Price per doz. 40c., 100, \$1.00; 1,000, \$6.00.

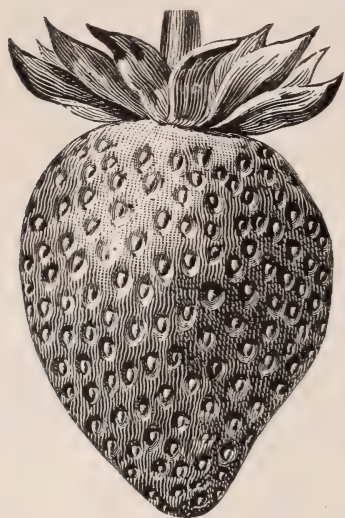


The Orange County Strawberry.

Pistillate.



About eight years ago I found a number of seedlings growing in my garden. I took up several hundred of them and transplanted and cultivated them until they bore fruit; among them was this one and the one named Timbrell. They seemed to be so far ahead of all the older varieties on my grounds that I concluded to save them and thus far they have proved the best two varieties that I have ever cultivated. With the past season's experience I am convinced that this is the best early berry that I



have on my grounds. Berry large; it is a common thing for them to measure five inches in circumference, good flavor, fruit globular in shape, ripens all over at once, vines healthy and strong and never has been known to rust or blight; it will yield as many quarts as the Crescent and ripens as early. Blossoms pistillate.

The above is the originator's description. We would add that if the Orange County turns out as well as the Timbrell, it will indeed be a grand berry.

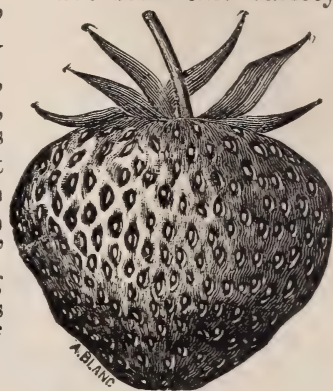
Price per dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$1.25; 1,000, \$7.50.

—◆◆◆—
Banquet.—(PERFECT FLOWERS.)

This berry originated with Mr. J. R. Hawkins of Orange County, N. Y., and was put on the market for the first time in 1893. I have seen this variety in fruiting for several years, on Mr. Hawkins' grounds. The plants were very ordinary growers, fairly productive of fruit that in size, shape, and color resembles the Miner's Prolific, but much ahead of the Miner in flavor. It is a most delicious table berry. I would place it on a par with the Timbrell, and Marshall in flavor. It ripens in mid-season, and has been endorsed by the "American Agriculturist," "American Garden," the late Charles Downing and other good authorities. The introducer has this to say about it in the N. E. Homestead of July 7, 1894.

Banquet—Moderately vigorous plant of the Charles Downing type, yellowish-green foliage, perfect flower; moderately productive of conical berries, light, pale red; white flesh, very rich and exceedingly high flavored, like the native berry the field.

Price per dozen, \$1.00; per 100, \$5.00.



BANQUET.

—◆◆◆—
MARY, (Pistillate). **HENRY WARD BEECHER, (Perfect).**

These two varieties are of recent introduction, and were said to possess many desirable qualities, both as to vigor of plants, and fine flavored fruit. We were much dissatisfied in them; with good land, thorough cultivation and even careful nursing we could not get them to make but little growth, while the fruit was inferior in quality. If they fail to do better this season, we will discard them entirely from our grounds.

Plants per dozen, \$1.00; per 100, \$5.00.

Shuckless.

(PERFECT FLOWERS.)

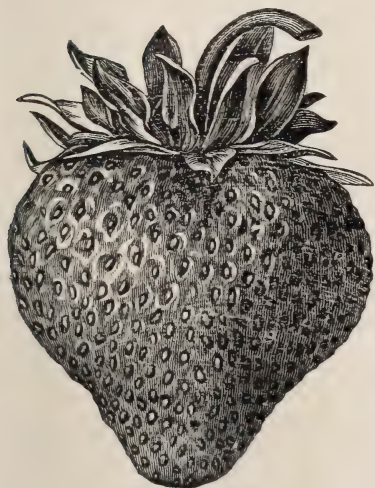
A novelty from the West that is said to leave the shuck like the raspberry, thus saving the trouble of capping the berries for table use. "The Shuckless is recommended as a strong grower, hardy plant, producing berries of uniform size in great abundance and of the best quality." A late variety with perfect flowers.

Price per doz. 40 cents; 100, \$1.00; 1,000, \$6.00.

Dayton.

(Perfect flowering Variety).—We fruited this variety for the first time last season and we were so well pleased with it that we began setting new beds as soon as we could grow pot grown plants. The plants are robust, compact growers, habit of growth, color and shape of cap resembling the old Seth Boyden. The fruit is somewhat in shape like the Longfellow, lacking only the neck of this variety to make it almost an exact counterpart. The fruit, however, is entirely different in firmness, color and flavor. The Dayton ripens after the earliest fruit. It is very firm, of good flavor, crimson in color, large in size, uniform in shape and fairly productive.

Price per dozen, 35 cents; per 100, \$1.00; 1,000, \$4.00.

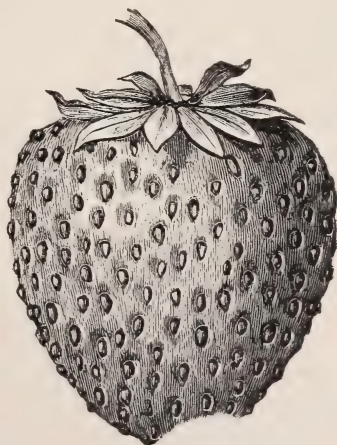


Van Deman.

The plants are vigorous growers, resembling somewhat the Capt. Jack, and immensely productive. The fruit is large, exceedingly beautiful, of a dark glossy crimson, firm, fine quality, and very attractive. The berries are cone-shaped, very regular and uniform, giving a very pleasing effect in the boxes, and commanding highest prices in market. Ripens ten days earlier than Crescent, and colors all over; has a perfect flower, and will be valuable as a pollenizer for early pistillates.

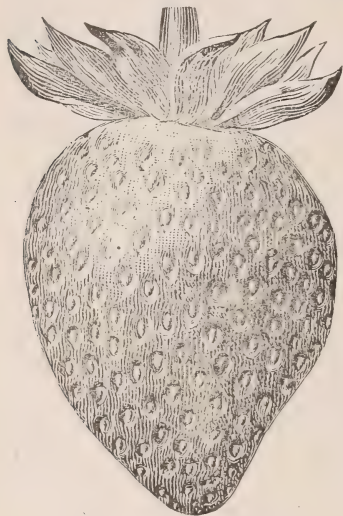
Price per doz. 35 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$5.00.

Iowa Beauty (or Child's).—A hardy, vigorous grower, with perfect flower. Fruit is large, handsome, of good flavor, and pleasing



VAN DEMAN.

appearance. A midseason berry. E. S. Carmen, editor of "The Rural New Yorker," says: "Iowa Beauty promises to be a magnificent variety here—beautiful shape, fine quality." The originator says: "I am more favorably impressed with its excellence every year, not only as a table berry, but as a good shipper, also. I have grown it alongside of the leading varieties and find it so far superior to them that I have discarded all others. Price per doz. 35 cents; 100, \$1.00; 1,000, \$5.00.



E. P. ROE.

1,000, \$5.00.

Swindle.—(Pistillate variety.) A very fair ordinary grower on our grounds, and we have fruited it on different parts of the nursery. Only moderately productive, of handsome fruit, which is acid in flavor. Season midseason. Price per doz. 35 cents; 100, \$1.00.

General Putman.—(Pistillate variety.) This berry was the largest in our trial bed the past season. The plants are very strong growers, with the very largest leaves. Fruit is light crimson in color, of handsome shape and appearance. It is late in ripening and a valuable variety. Price per doz. 35 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$3.50.

CRAWFORD.

(PERFECT FLOWERS.)

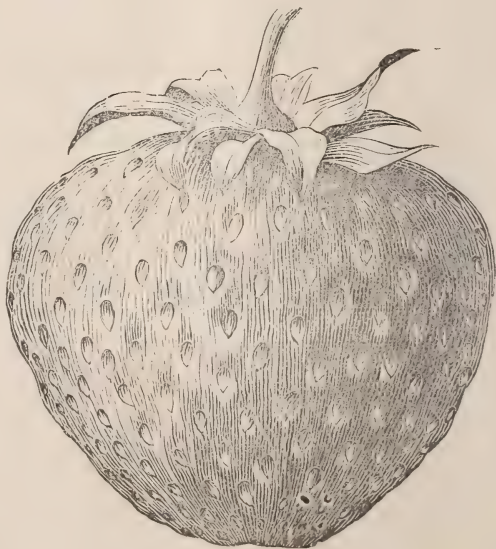
Fruit medium to large, bright, glossy, handsome, solid flesh; excellent quality; firm enough to bear handling and carrying with-

E. P. Roe.—(A perfect flowering, late variety.) The fruit is excellent in flavor, large and firm. A berry highly praised where it succeeds. We regret to say that the plants have not given general satisfaction and that we have received very unfavorable reports from it from some sections. We would not advise the planting of this variety only in a small way.

Price per dozen, 35 cents; per 100, \$1.00.

Southard's Early.—(Perfect flowers) Is an extra early variety, ripening with Michel's Early. The plants are fairly good growers. Fruit is large, irregular in shape, acid in flavor, soft, and valuable only for a nearby market. It is fully as productive as Bubach, which it resembles in some ways, but it is fully ten days earlier.

Price per dozen, 35 cents; per 100, \$1.00;



GENERAL PUTMAN.

out injury. Price 35 cents per dozen; \$1.00 per 100; \$5.00, per 1,000.

Shuster's Gem.—(Pistillate.) A cross between Crescent and Sharpless; the plant a good grower; the fruit is large and uniform in size, resembling the Cumberland Triumph; the flavor is good; it ripens with the Downing, and is valuable as a fruit for the home use or for market. Price per doz. 25 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$3.50.

BEDER WOOD.

(With perfect flowers.) A berry much thought of in many localities. A vigorous grower, an early fruit of fair size, of good flavor; color light red; plants very productive. Price per dozen, 35 cents; 100, \$1.00; 1,000, \$5.00.

BELLE BORDELAISE.

(Perfect flowers.) This is a foreign variety with a long season for fruit, which is small and very inferior to our own varieties in flavor. It is, however, quite a novelty, ripening just after our late strawberries, and continuing in fruit nearly two months. Plants, per doz. 50 cents; 100, \$1.25.

THE BEST OF THE STANDARD VARIETIES.

MICHEL'S EARLY.

(PERFECT FLOWERS.)

We are well pleased with this variety. We have a large plantation of this berry, that we are fruiting in a field with Parker Earle and others. It is the only bed of strawberries we have ever grown that we are not obliged to weed—not a single weed has grown in these rows. The Michel is a perfect flowering sort, an extra early fruiter, berries of good size, immensely productive, a good market berry, and all things considered, a very profitable extra early berry.

MICHEL'S EARLY.

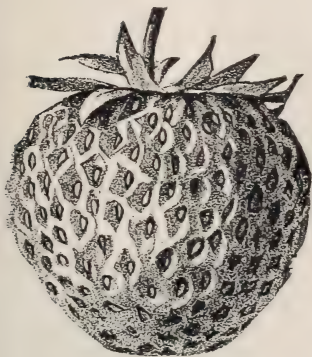
This variety has become very popular for the last two years, there is no doubt but what it is one of the most profitable extra early varieties. We have received as high as 25 cents per quart for this fruit, the two past seasons.

Price per doz. 25 cents; 100, 75; 1,000, \$3.50; 5,000, \$16.00.

CAMDEN, April 25, 1894.

DEAR SIR:—Nursery stock just received, have opened it and looked it over carefully. The currants and gooseberries are very nice, also the grapes and blackberries, there are several extra Victorias and all are good counts. Thanks for the extra currants. I remain,

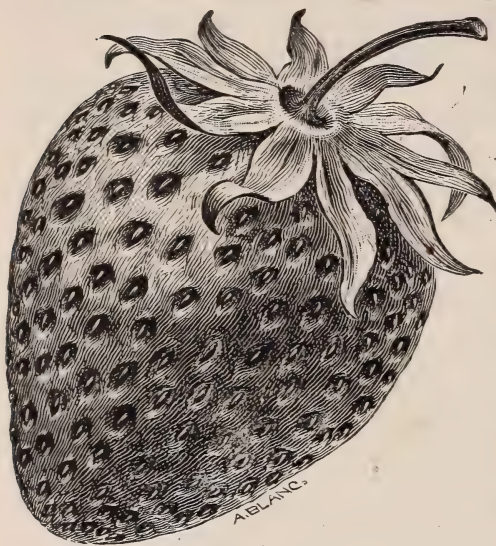
Yours respectfully, P. G. COLLETT.



Lovett's Early.

(PERFECT FLOWERS.)

This without doubt is the most popular and promising of the tried



LOVETT'S EARLY.

is a perfect flowering variety, prolific, and a good market berry. It averages larger than the old Downing, resembling that berry in shape, color and flavor. We have planted very largely of this berry, and recommend it as a good profitable fruit. It ripens with the midseason berries.

The preceding was our opinion of the berry two years ago, and after this year's fruiting we are even better pleased with it. The Lovett is one of the most desirable new fruits that have been added to our list for many years. In fact, I know of no berry that possesses more desirable qualities. The plants are the very finest growers, making enormous stools surpassing in this respect any variety on our grounds. When we sum up and know that this berry is adaptable to a wide range of locality, is a vigorous healthy grower, blossoms perfect, enormously productive, fruit large, firm and very regular, handsome in appearance, of splendid rich color, good flavor, we feel perfectly safe in recommending it to our patrons. The Lovett ripens with Cumberland Triumph and Bubach some six days after Michel's Early, and a few other very early varieties.

We have a fine large stock of this variety, and our prices we know are low.

Price per dozen, 25 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$4.00; 5,000 plants for \$17.00.



MR. T. J. DWYER,

PINE BUSH, N. Y., April 10, 1894.

DEAR SIR:—We received the strawberry plants to-day, in good order.

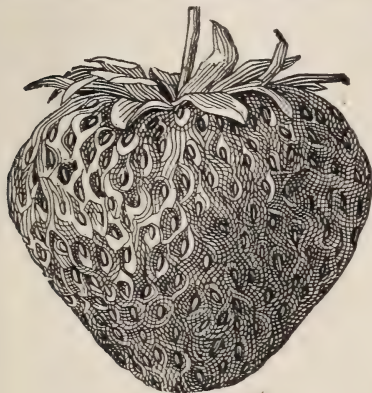
Yours truly,

E. CRAWFORD.

Cumberland Triumph.

(PERFECT FLOWERS.)

This is the earliest good berry we know of; we have fruited it ourselves for several years, and have seen it in fruit with others in various parts of this State, and also in New Jersey, and we have never known it to fail. It is one of the most perfect berries we have, averaging larger than any berry we ever saw, and holding out large to the last picking. It has a fine, healthy foliage which never burns like some other varieties. The fruit is bright and handsome, and very pleasing to the eye; the flavor is good, either as a table berry or for preserving. Were we about to plant a ten-acre lot of strawberries to-morrow, we would not hesitate one moment in setting it all in this grand berry. It can be shipped to the New York market with safety, which speaks well for its keeping qualities. One of the best features about this



CUMBERLAND TRIUMPH.

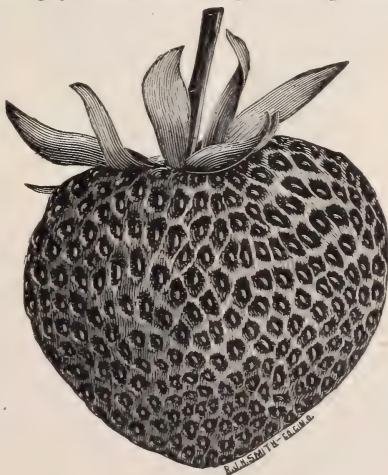
berry is its long and continued season of bearing, lasting as it does each year, for a period of from twenty-five to thirty days, and the last fruit quite as large as the first. It has now become the standard early berry with all who know of it, and I feel that it has deserved all the praise I have bestowed upon it in the years gone by.

Price per dozen, 25 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$4.00; 5,000 plants for \$18.00.

PARKER EARLE.

(PERFECT FLOWERS.)

The plants of this variety are exceedingly rank and vigorous growers, with a tendency to make enormous stools, in this respect resembling the Duchess and Bidwell; and like the Duchess it makes young plants very sparingly. It has perfect flowers and good sized fruit, rather long, with a short neck, firm, of good color and fine quality. We have heard nothing but words of praise for the Parker Earle. It is one of the few varieties that is adaptable to a wide range of country, and thrives well in so many different soils and climates. We are fruiting it on four separate soils, and in each it is a wonder of productiveness. We have counted as many as three hundred and fifty berries and blossoms on single plants in our trial beds and in other parts of our nursery. Let it be understood that the



Parker Earle plants are among the few strong growers we have, and are fully able to mature all the fruits set. The plants are beautiful, and without the enormous crop of fine, luscious fruit they bear, would be an ornament to any garden. A great many are under the impression that the Parker Earle is an early berry, and it is quite a common occurrence to have the plants called Parker Early instead of Parker Earle. It is not by any means an early berry, not even a second early, or midseason fruit; ripening quite late in the season it should be known as a late berry. No one can make a mistake by planting this grand variety.

Price per dozen, 35 cents; 100, 80 cents; 1,000, \$5.00; 5,000 for \$22.50.

GANDY—(Perfect Flowers.)

At our nurseries this is one of the latest and best flavored berries we have. It excels in flavor the Marshall Wilder. I have been so favorably impressed with this splendid variety that I have planted very extensively of it. The berry that will prolong the season for fruit is bound to become popular, valuable, and is the berry the most profit is in. Its lateness and fine flavor make it an acquisition to the home garden, also to the market-gardener. The plant is a strong, compact grower; it is very productive, of large size, handsome, regular berries, which hold out large to the last picking. The fruit is bright, beautiful, one of the best, if not the best for market we have; but its superior flavor is what commends it to all in search of a good late berry in every respect. The Gandy is a perfect flowering variety. We have some good early berries, but have long needed a profitable late berry, and I am sure we have found it in the Gandy. I have never yet seen the plant that looks so uniformly strong and vigorous, and as free from disease of any kind. I feel as I have always felt in recommending the Triumph, that I am advising my patrons to a profitable investment when I say to them, if they want a good thing, to plant a large bed of the Gandy.



THE GANDY.

Price per dozen, 25 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$4.00; 5,000 plants for \$18.00.

MR. T. J. DWYER,

WATERBURY, CONN., May 15, 1891.

DEAR SIR:—The trees, etc., did not arrive until the 11th, owing to some delay on the railroad, but as they were well packed were all right. Please accept my thanks for your pains in filling the order, also for the extra currants.

Yours etc.,

C. P. WETMORE.

The Bubach.—Is a pistillate variety, the fruit is quite firm, of good flavor, dark, rich color and pleasing appearance. No one will make a mistake in planting largely of this splendid variety. Season 2nd early. The Bubach has taken a very prominent place in strawberry culture, in most places taking the place of the Sharpless, being nearly double as productive as that variety. The Bubach is a wonder in its season of fruit, which lasts about eight or ten days, completely covering the ground with large berries. It is a strict, pistillate variety and needs to be well fertilized with a perfect flowering kind. The fruit is irregular in shape and holds out quite large until the last picking. The flavor is ordinarily good, and anyone who has a reasonably near market



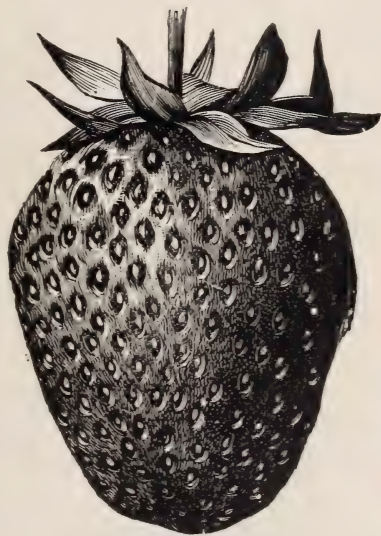
BUBACH.

can make no mistake in planting the Bubach.

The Lovett's Early, or Cumberland Triumph, are both good varieties to fertilize the Bubach with. Price per dozen, 25 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$3.50; 5,000 plants for \$16.00.

Haverland. (Pistillate variety.)—After last year's fruiting I am satisfied that the Haverland has come to stay. My vines were loaded with fruit which averaged in size about like the old Charles Downing. It is exceedingly productive, long in shape, fruit ripening even all over, of very fair quality and a very good shipper. The plants are very fine, strong, healthy growers. It ripens with the Jessie and Wilson. The Haverland has no stamens and needs to be fertilized with Triumph or Lovett, when it will give astonishingly good results. I feel justified in recommending this as a good profitable early berry for home or market use.

Price per dozen, 25 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$3.50; 5,000 plants for \$15.00.



HAVERLAND.

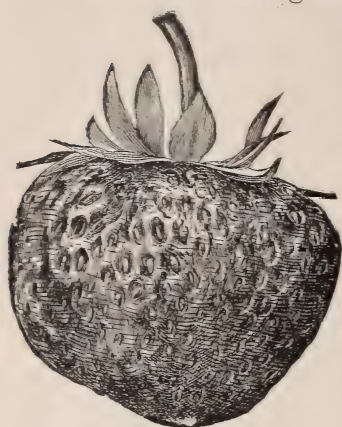
MR. T. J. DWYER,

PINE PLAINS, N. Y., May 17th, 1893.

DEAR SIR:—Enclosed find check for the amount of bill for roses. Allow me to say that I am well pleased with the stock I have received from your nursery. I have received from two other nurseries, but they were not equal to yours. The trees were fine and are doing well.

Yours truly,

ISAAC HUNTLING.

KIRKWOOD.—(Perfect Flowers.)**KIRKWOOD.**

One of the leading market berries. Perfect flowering variety. Quite early to very late. Wonderfully productive, large to very large, splendid color, flavor of the very best, while for shipping qualities it ranks among the first. In lateness and fine flavor it is outdone only by the Gandy and Timbrell, and like these varieties, is a very desirable berry for home use or for market. Like the Downing a bed of the Kirkwood will last many years without resetting.

Price per dozen, 25 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$3.50.

WARFIELD.

Warfield. (Pistillate variety.)—While

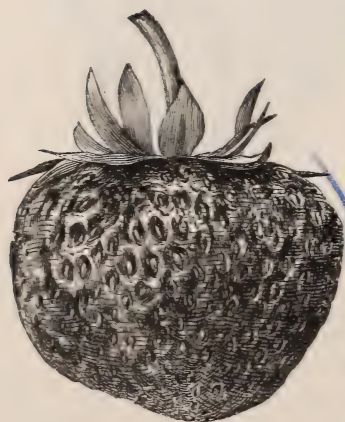
we term this a pistillate sort, we are quite

confident the blossoms of Warfield have stamens sufficient to fertilize itself, but by all means would advise planting some good early perfect grown berry near it which we think would increase the size of the fruit. It is really an improvement on the Crescent, which it looks like in the growth of plant but is entirely different from it in the fruit, having a rather long neck, of richer color than Crescent, and of much better flavor. The fruit is small, firm and handsome.

Price per dozen, 25 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$3.50.

**WARFIELD.****CHARLES DOWNING.**

(Perfect Flowers.)

**CHARLES DOWNING.**

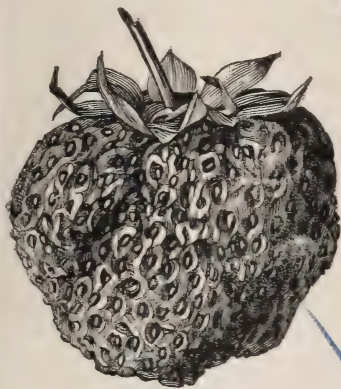
A very reliable, good old, standard, perfect flowering variety. A leading market berry and especially valuable for home use, of excellent flavor, a very desirable berry.

Price per dozen, 25 cents; 100, 75; 1,000, \$3.50.

MINER'S PROLIFIC.—(Beverly.).

(PERFECT FLOWERS.)

This is a very productive berry; of large size, splendid flavor, a good market berry and valuable in the private garden. To get best results it should be grown on good, strong, rich soil.



Ripens in midseason. Price per dozen 25 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$3.50.

Sharpless.—(PERFECT FLOWERS.) One of the most popular strawberries of the day. The plant is exceedingly large and vigorous, quite free from rust or blight. It demands well-enriched soil, and one that will bring the home grower fine fruit. It does not require especially heavy soil to succeed. Moderately productive.

Price per dozen, 25 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$3.50.

MINER'S PROLIFIC. sweet berry, one of our most profitable early berries last season. A valuable berry for market and for those who like a sweet fruit. The Jessie did remarkably well last season on our grounds.

Jessie.—(PERFECT FLOWERS.)—An early,

Price per dozen, 25 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$4.00.

Wilson.—(PERFECT FLOWERS.) (Early.)—The chief value of the Wilson is its great firmness, making it a valuable berry for long shipment. This, together with its earliness and fertilizing qualities, makes it a good plant to set near the Early Pistillate sorts. It is desirable for these purposes.

Price per dozen, 25 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$3.50.

Boynton.—One of the first to ripen. Plants good healthy growers, productive of fruit that averages in size as large as the Downing, firm, dark crimson in color, and of good quality. Valuable on account of its earliness.

Price per dozen, 25 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$3.50.

Sterling.—An excellent late variety of the best flavor, fruit large, of beautiful light crimson color, with glossy appearance, especially valuable for the home garden.

Price per dozen, 25 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$3.50.

Lenning's White.—(Or the Ladies' Berry.)—Is a beautiful pink variety of fair size, sweet and productive, valuable in every private garden. Price per dozen, 35 cents; 100, \$1.00.

We have the following varieties in stock: Clark's Early, Leader, Crescent. Price per dozen, 25 cents; 100, 75 cents; 1,000, \$3.50.



YOU CAN SAVE TEN PER CENT.

We will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1.00 and upward, providing the same reaches us before March 30th. (We cannot allow this discount on the collections named in this catalogue.)

Pot Grown Strawberry Plants.



We have a fine, large stock of all the following varieties grown in pots. These plants can be set in the early Spring, and will yield a good crop of fruit the coming season. I would recommend these plants to those who are about to plant a small bed this Spring, and are anxious to procure fine, large fruit the first season after planting.

Each plant with its mass of roots and with rich soil attached to them, is wrapped in paper and packed in moss. With this treatment the plant never suffers any drawback, and if planted properly, in reasonably good ground, will begin growing rapidly at once. One can readily understand how a plant of this kind, set in soil about April 1, thus having nearly two months to grow before fruiting, will produce a large quantity of handsome fruit.

VARIETIES AND PRICES OF POT GROWN PLANTS.

	per doz.	per hundred.
Marshall.....	2 00	8 00
Timbrell.....	1 00	5 00
Greenville.....	75	4 00
Orange County.....	75	3 00
Van Deman.....	50	2 50
Michel's Early.....	50	2 50
Parker Earle.....	75	3 00
Lovett's Early.....	60	3 00
Cumberland Triumph.....	50	2 00
Bubach.....	50	2 00
Gandy.....	60	2 50
Sharpless.....	50	2 00
Haverland.....	50	2 00
Warfield.....	50	2 00
Downing.....	50	2 00
Dayton.....	75	3 00

Red Raspberries.

After preparing the ground the same as you would for strawberries, set the plants six feet apart between the rows, and one foot apart in the row, thus making a continuous row for fruiting, which gives one-third more fruit than by the hill system. Set posts 20 feet apart, and run one wire 3 1-2 feet from the ground, and train your fruiting cane to the wire—this is the cheapest and best method, and is being adopted now quite generally. My stock of raspberries is very fine and large. I have the famous Marlboro alone nearly one hundred thousand plants. As the demand for plants this season is very large, and the stock very scarce, I would advise all to send in their orders early.

To plant an acre of raspberries, as advised above, namely, six feet apart between the rows, and one foot apart in the row, would require 7,260 plants—the number of times six will divide into 43,650, which is the amount of square feet contained in one acre of land. Some advise planting a greater distance apart in the rows, but we have learned from many years of practical experience, and from our observation of the plantations of our neighbors, who have hundreds of acres of raspberries in fruiting within a radius of a few miles around us, that the distance we advise above is the best and will give most satisfactory and profitable results.

NEW RED RASPBERRY LOUDON.



COPYRIGHTED
1894 BY
CHAS. A. GREEN

This new red raspberry, originated in Wisconsin, where it has been fruited for the past six or seven years, the canes have never been injured during the Winter, either at its home, or in other places, where it has been tested. It is given to the public with the very best endorsements. Mr. E. S. Carman, of "The Rural New Yorker," Mr. M. Crawford, of Ohio, and H. E. Van Deman, late U. S. Pomologist at Washington, are among the authorities who have endorsed the Loudon. Please read the opinions of these experts who describe the berry, in every way.



MR. E. S. CARMAN'S NOTES FROM THE RURAL GROUNDS NEW RASPBERRIES.

Loudon the Best Hardy and Late Red Raspberry.—It seems to be about the right time to place before our readers anything of importance we may have learned about new kinds of raspberries during the past season. Among reds, the Cuthbert, introduced about fifteen years ago, has generally held the first place as a hardy late variety. Trials of the past season lead us to hope that a more valuable kind will be found in the Loudon. Plants were sent to us in early May of 1892, by F. W. Loudon, of Wisconsin, and set out here in a rather poor sandy loam. May 10, Mr. Loudon wrote: "I have fruited it for six years. It is a seedling of Turner crossed with Cuthbert. The berry is large, color beautiful. It yields 200 bushels to the acre and may be shipped to New Orleans in good shape."

Our first notes were taken July 10. "The Loudon, as judged by this—its first season of fruiting—is the best hardy late red we have tried. The plants did not suffer at all by the past Winter, one of the severest known. The berry ripens about with Cuthbert. It has advantages over Cuthbert. The berries average larger, the drupes larger. They cling to the stem and do not crumble when picked. The shape is broadly conical, the color nearly that of Cuthbert, perhaps a little brighter. The berries are very firm, which may not so well be said of those of Cuthbert. It is among the heaviest yielders we have tried.

July 14.—Loudon is the finest hardy red we know of. Some of the berries are nearly round, some are decidedly conical, more so than those of Cuthbert. When ready to pick, the color is a bright red, the berry firm. When dead ripe, the color is a darker red, but not at all purple.

August 1.—Now that Cuthberts are gone, Loudon is still bearing.

The only other comment we have to make is that the canes are vigorous and virtually thornless, the foliage luxuriant and healthy. It is not safe to pass any emphatic judgment upon a new raspberry from the way it conducts itself during the first fruiting season, and the same may be said of almost any fruit. As judged by this first season, the Loudon is a hardier variety than Cuthbert. It is more prolific. The berries average larger, and they are decidedly firmer. They hold to the peduncle better. The color is a trifle brighter and the quality fully as good. Neither the plants nor the berries resemble the Turner its alleged male parents in any way.—"Rural New Yorker."

"I have fruited the Loudon raspberry three times, and for hardiness, productiveness, large size, good quality and quantity combined, it would be my first choice of all the red raspberries yet introduced."

The above Mr. Loudon says he copied from memory as an unsolicited testimonial from Mathew Crawford, Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio.

LOUDON RASPBERRY.

When Mr. Loudon first sent me specimens of the berry which has since been given his name, told him it would in time take an important place among the red raspberries. All that I have seen of it since has not changed my opinion.—H. E. Van Deman, late U. S. Pomologist at Washington, D. C., July 13, 1894.

Price of Loudon Red Raspberry plants, 50 cents each; 6 for \$2.75; 12 for \$5.00, by mail or express.

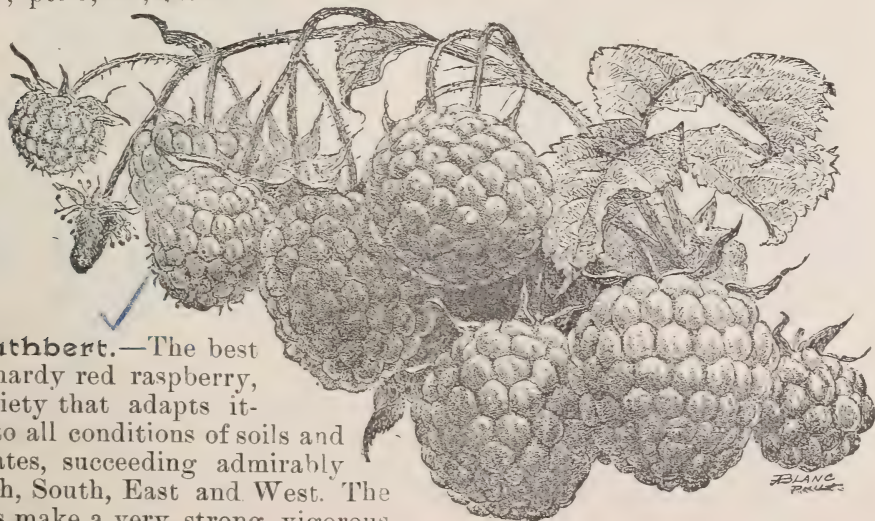
YOU CAN SAVE TEN PER CENT.

We will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1.00 and upward, providing the same reaches us before March 30th. (We cannot allow this discount on the collections named in this catalogue.)



\$1.00; per 1,000, \$8.00.

Marlboro.—Ripens a few days after the Highland Hardy; there is no question but what the Marlboro is the leading red raspberry in this section. I know of many fruit growers who make the growing of this berry a specialty, and I know that they have made a great deal of money from their plantations. The canes of Marlboro are strong, hardy and productive; the fruit is as large as the Cuthbert, crimson in color, holds out large to the last picking and arrives in market in good condition. We have a fine large stock of these plants and would like a chance to figure on any large quantity needed. Per dozen, 30 cents; per 100,



Cuthbert.—The best late hardy red raspberry, a variety that adapts itself to all conditions of soils and climates, succeeding admirably North, South, East and West. The canes make a very strong, vigorous

growth, and are exceedingly productive of fine, large, late, good-flavored fruit, which holds its size to the end of the season. The berries are dark crimson in color and quite firm. Per dozen, 30 cents; per 100, \$1.00; per 1,000, \$8.00.

✓ **Highland Hardy.**—The earliest good hardy raspberry in cultivation, ripening a few days in advance of the Marlboro, and coming into market when the most of our strawberries are gone. It always commands a high price, and is quite as profitable as any raspberry we know of. The canes are hardy but not as large as Marlboro, and are productive of medium-sized fruit, of fair quality and a splendid berry to ship to a distant market. Per dozen, 30 cents; per 100, \$1.00; per 1,000, \$8.00.

✓ **Thompson's Early Prolific.**—This new Raspberry combines extreme earliness, hardiness, vigorous growth and productiveness with beautiful color, firmness and fine quality to a remarkable degree. It commences to ripen toward the close of the strawberry season and gives good picking from the first. Those who desire an early Red Raspberry can safely give this a trial.

Price per dozen, 30 cents; 100, \$1.00; 1,000, \$8.00.

Other Red Varieties we have for sale, are Brandywine, Turner, and the Hudson River Antwerp.

Price for any of the above varieties per dozen, 30 cents; per 100, \$1.00.

✓ **Golden Queen.**—A yellow raspberry of the finest flavor, equally as good in this respect as Brinckle's Orange, which for years was considered the standard of excellence. When you have a raspberry as good as the one mentioned in flavor, possessing so many good features that were lacking in the Brinckle's, you have indeed a valuable acquisition to the raspberry family. The Queen is larger than Brinckle's, firmer, of a much better color; the canes are larger, more productive, and the best of all they are hardy, the lack of hardiness having made Brinckle's Orange an unpopular fruit. The Golden Queen is valuable as a market berry, for it will command an extravagant price; while no first-class home fruit garden is complete without a good bed of it. It is without doubt one of the finest-flavored fruits I have ever tasted, and this voices the opinion of many who tasted the berry on my place.



GOLDEN QUEEN.

It is a splendid berry, and no grower who wishes to be up with the times can afford to be without it.

Price per dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$1.50; 1,000, \$10.00.

Caroline.—The leading pink variety and one that is being planted very largely for market. The canes are strong growers, and when in fruit are one mass of beautiful pink berries, large in size, of a subacid but pleasant flavor. Per dozen, 50 cents; per 100, \$1.25; per 1,000, \$9.00.

ROYAL CHURCH.



Prof. H. E. Van Deman, United States Pomologist, of Washington, D. C., says: "Royal Church is one of the best of the red varieties. The fruiting branches are long and heavily loaded with green and ripe fruit. Berry large, round, juicy and of rich flavor."

Mathew Crawford, of Ohio, says: "Royal Church bore the best and most beautiful berries I ever saw. It is very large, of a beautiful, bright color, flavor good, aroma fine, canes perfectly hardy, vigorous and productive."

Prof. W. J. Green, of the Columbus, Ohio, Experiment Station, says: "Royal Church is large and of fine quality." In his bulletin for 1891, he says: "Plants vigorous and productive. Berries large, dark crimson, moderately firm, excellent quality. A very promising variety."

Prof. L. R. Taft, of the Michigan Agricultural College, in his bulletin says: "Of the red varieties, Royal Church is one of the most promising. It is hardy to the tips. I am well pleased with it."

Geneva, N. Y., Experiment Station says: "It is earlier than Cuthbert, more productive, hardy. As good as Brinkle's Orange in quality."

Over one hundred and fifty berries have been counted on a single branch. The size of the berries is seven-eighths of an inch to an inch in diameter. One hundred berries weigh eleven ounces.

Plants each, 15 cents; dozen, \$1.00; 100, \$5.00.

YOU CAN SAVE TEN PER CENT.

We will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1, and upward, providing the same reaches us before March 30th. (We cannot allow this discount on the collections named in this catalogue.)

Cap Raspberries.

In the planting and cultivation the same rules govern as for the red raspberries.

We have a very large and fine stock of the varieties here named, grown with great care on fine rich land, consequently our plants are nearly double the size of those of many other growers who are not favored with such rich land. We would like to figure on any large order for plants, and know we cannot be undersold by any one who will furnish the same grade of stock.

Lovett Raspberry.

—"The canes are of vigorous growth, the tallest being over six feet. The berries are borne in short racemes somewhat like those of Gregg; are nearly as large; black, glossy,



THE LOVETT.

with some bloom around the base of the drupelets. They are as firm as

it is desirable a blackcap should be, and never drop from the receptacle. There was no marked difference in earliness between the Palmer, Progress and Lovett. Judged from the first season of fruiting, it is an improvement, all things considered, over any variety we have tried." "Rural New Yorker, in "Notes from the Rural Grounds."

Price per dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$2.00; 1,000, \$15.00.

Souhegan

Canes very vigorous, branching quite freely; with many strong, sharp spines; more hardy than any blackcap in cultivation; enormously prolific of jet black berries, and the best in quality of any blackcap, the very earliest to ripen, coming with the later varieties of straw

berries. It is by all odds the most valuable blackcap either for family use or market of any of the older sorts. We have a fine and large stock of this valuable early blackcap that we will guarantee true to name. Price per doz., 30 cents; per 100, \$1.00; per 1,000, \$7.50.



Gregg.—Requires a good strong soil to produce best results, and responds liberally to generous treatment. Price per dozen, 30 cents; per 100, \$1.00; per 1,000, \$7.50.

SOUHEGAN.



TESTIMONIAL.

MR. T. J. DWYER,

LOUISVILLE, KY., Nov. 17, 1893.

DEAR SIR.—Enclosed please find draft on me for \$20.75 in payment for bill of nursery stock. Hope it will arrive in good condition. Thanks for your promptness in shipping the roots. I will want a few thousand strawberry plants next Spring. Please give me your opinion of the best varieties, both early and late.

Yours respectfully,

JOHN H. HOFFMAN.

Ohio.—Ripens midseason, between Souhegan and Gregg. The fruit is nearly as large as the Gregg. Very uniform in size and holds out large to the last picking. The color is nearly as black as the Souhegan. It is of splendid quality, firm and a very excellent shipper. Canes are vigorous and hardy, and can always be relied upon for a fine crop of fruit. Our stock of this fruit is large and vigorous and will be sure to give entire satisfaction. Price per dozen, 30 cents; 100, \$1.00; per 1,000, \$7.50.



OHIO.

Palmer.—Early and very productive berries; large canes, strong growers. Price per doz. 75 cents; 100, \$2.

Kansas.—Mid-season in ripening; fruit large, firm, of splendid flavor and pleasing appearance. Price per doz., 75 cents; 100, \$3.50.

Shaffer's Colossal. (Pinkcap.)—The largest of all the Cap Raspberries. The canes are strong, hardy and productive of large handsome fruit, the last of the berries being even larger than the first. It is a valuable addition to the cap family and especially valuable for preserving, and is at its best when all other raspberries are gone. It is such a rampant grower that it stands neglect better than any other raspberry and could be justly termed the "poor man's" raspberry. I know of no better investment than a bed of this in his garden.



SHAFFER'S COLOSSAL.

The above was written by us for our Spring Catalogue for 1892. We at that time had only fruited the Shaffer but two seasons, at this writing, and after five years' trial, we are even better pleased with this berry. We have been fruiting it in quite a large way. It produces double the quantity of fruit than any other raspberry we have ever seen in bearing, and the fruit is fully one-third

larger than any other kind. It is too soft for shipment to a distant market, the fruit is of a dull pink color, not as inviting in appearance as many other raspberries. The flavor of the Shaffer is what the writer would term good, many good authorities have pronounced it excellent. It is an acid berry, lively and sprightly in flavor, and with a little sugar makes a splendid dessert, or table fruit. It is especially valuable for preserving; we have found it so superior for this purpose, that for the last two years, we have not used any other, we have never wired, or staked our Shaffer's, we have not found it necessary, they are such strong growers that we prune them back to three and half to four feet and do nothing more with them; the Shaffer can be grown at a much less price per quart than any other raspberry. It is the hardiest raspberry we have ever seen and has always produced a full crop of fruit for us; the young plants are hard to propagate and consequently the price is a little higher than for other standard varieties.

Price per dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$1.25; 1000, \$10.00.



Deuberrries.

The best manner of cultivating is to set the plants in rows three feet apart and eight feet apart between the rows, allowing them to make a matted row about four feet wide, and to mulch the ground as soon as the blossoms appear, thus keeping the fruit from getting muddy with the rain.

Lucretia.--Is the best variety and the one we grow. We have been much interested and delighted with this fruit, which ripens a few days in advance of the blackberry, and is productive of large, fine flavored, luscious fruit without any core. When people realize the value of this fruit it will be a welcome guest to their garden. Price per dozen, 50 cents; per 100, \$1.50; per 1,000, \$10.00.



Blackberries.

The ground should be prepared the same as for raspberries. Set the plants eight feet apart between the rows, and eighteen inches apart in the row, thus making a continuous row for fruiting, which gives one-third more fruit than by the hill system. Set posts in the row twenty feet apart, and run two wires on these posts. Run one wire three feet from the ground, and the other wire five feet from the ground, and trail and tie your fruiting canes to these wires. This is the cheapest and best method, and is being adopted now quite extensively in place of the old hill system. The blackberry succeeds well in most any soil, and the land would be poor indeed that could not give a good crop of this fruit. The blackberry is one of the most profitable of fruits, and the demand for it is increasing very rapidly each year. We have made the growing of these plants one of our specialties, and have a very fine large stock of all the plants named below. We would ask for a chance to figure on any large order for plants.

The Eldorado Blackberry.



ELDORADO.

A new fruit which is given to the public, highly endorsed by many of the Experimental Stations, and Horticulturists. Please read the description below, also what the authorities have to say about the Eldorado:

Description.—It has been in cultivation twelve years, and under careful test at different experiment stations for four years. In every case they report it high above any other variety, and all agree that it has never winter-killed or failed to produce a full crop of the finest fruit. While it is of superior flavor, and very large, the vines will also stand the winters of the far Northwest without injury. The fruit has no hard core, but when placed in the mouth melts away, being most pleasing to the taste and very sweet. The yield is enormous, the fruit being jet black, in large clusters, ripening well together. Its keeping quality is unsurpassed.



FROM THE U. S. POMOLOGIST'S REPORT, 1892.

This berry was noted last year, and is of much promise; so much so that a special colored plate has been made. It is an oblong, irregular berry, of large size, fruiting in pendulous, slender hairy spikes, with few thorns. Color black; flesh deep crimson, with tender core; flavor sweet, rich quality and very good.

DEAR SIR.—Specimens of Eldorado came all right. This is just what we want, and I am delighted with the variety. The berries have no core, and are as sweet and delicious as any blackberry I ever tasted grown under the most favorable circumstances. Since my boyhood I have gathered wild berries in many states—and, as you know, the blackberry reaches its highest perfection beside some old rotten log, where nature has mulched it—but never have I tasted anything to equal those specimens of Eldorado you have sent.

H. E. VAN DEMAN.



FROM THE OHIO EXPERIMENT STATION.

Eldorado is the most promising blackberry. It appears to be as hardy as Snyder, is larger and of better quality. Snyder, Ancient Briton and Eldorado are the only perfectly hardy sorts in central Ohio.

W. J. GREEN, Horticulturist.



FROM THE MINNESOTA EXPERIMENT STATION.

Eldorado will bear a small amount of fruit this year, which is just ripening. Fruit large and plants healthy; they came through the winter in good shape.

SAM'L. B. GREEN.



FROM THE PENNSYLVANIA EXPERIMENT STATION.

Eldorado is an immense producer. The berries ripen evenly, are very sweet and of good size; the yield was greater than any others on our grounds.

GEO. C. BUTZ.

The colored plate in Mr. Van Deman's U. S. report of Eldorado Blackberry describes it with, "flesh deep crimson, with tender core; flavor sweet and rich."—"Rural New Yorker," Aug. 5, 1893. Plants 25 cents each; dozen, \$2.00; 100, \$12.00.

You Can Save Ten Per Cent.

We will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1.00 and upward, providing the same reaches us before March 30th. (We cannot allow this discount on the collections named in this catalogue.)

✓ **Lovett's Best Blackberry.**—The introducer has the following to say of this new blackberry:



Another year confirms the fact that in this we have what has been badly needed for a long time, namely: A thoroughly reliable blackberry of large size, with a cane of iron-clad hardiness. Lovett's Best unites not only these two invaluable properties in an eminent degree, but possesses in addition the merits of ripening early, great productiveness, entire freedom from disease, and double or rose blossom, strong, vigorous growth of cane, extra high quality, jet black permanent color, and fine appearance.

Either for profitable market growing or for the home garden, it is without an equal. It has now been fruited in almost every state in the Union, and its hardiness and other valuable properties conclusively proved by practical field tests.

At the Orange County Nurseries we have found this to be a good grower, the fruit is very large, handsome and of excellent flavor; from all we have seen of this berry we feel safe in recommending it as a very desirable blackberry.

Plants 15 cents each; dozen, \$1.00; 100, \$5.00.

Child's Everbearing Tree or Topsy Blackberry.—The following description is from the introducer's catalogue:

"For a blackberry it is the largest, finest flavored, most prolific, fruiting for two months, and requires no stakes. This fine novelty * * * is surely one of the most desirable new things we ever offered, and what we say of it we speak from what we have seen and what we have tested, and

not from what others say. It grows from five to seven feet high, branching freely into tree form * * * straight and erect, requiring no stakes. The berries are of enormous size, equalled only by the Erie; borne in great clusters, which commence to ripen early in July, and continue into September, making its fruiting period fully two months or more. The finest blackberries we ever ate, we picked about September 1, from some of these plants which had been ripening fruit since July 8. They are exceedingly sweet, juicy and delicious, melting in the mouth without a particle of hard core. Its delicate flavor, great productiveness, enormous size, long season of bearing and perfect hardiness in the coldest part of the country, make it the most valuable of all berries for family use."

Mrs. C. A. Barton, Santa Anna, Cal., says: "Received the wine-berry and tree currant; they are growing finely. If they do as well as your tree blackberry, I shall be more than pleased with them. Have taken up all other blackberries, as we want nothing but the tree."

Plants each, 20 cents; dozen, \$1.50; 100, \$8.00.



Erie.—This superb new fruit originated in northern Ohio, not far from the shore of Lake Erie. It is the best hardy variety yet introduced, very productive, not having failed in producing a fine crop each year since it was originated; foliage clean and healthy, free from rust; fruit large, about the size of Lawton; ripens early. Price, per dozen, 50 cents; per 100, \$2.00; 1,000, \$20.00.

Kittatinny.—Long the most popular of all blackberries for general planting and still unexcelled for main crop, in the home garden or for market in some locations.

Berries large, handsome, and of delicious flavor; canes of strong, erect growth and productive. Medium to late. Price, per dozen, 40 cents; per 100, \$1.25; 1,000, \$10.00.

Snyder.—This as an early variety and the Taylor's Prolific as a late sort are the two recognized sorts of blackberries, both being hardy and productive. The fruit of the Snyder is small in size, but is of a sweet, juicy, excellent flavor, without the hard core of many other sorts. Per dozen, 35 cents; per 100, \$1.25; per 1,000, \$9.00.

Taylor's Prolific.—An old reliable and trustworthy variety. A suitable companion for Snyder, for it also is a variety of great hardiness and productiveness, but ripens somewhat later. Berries are very much larger and of fine flavor. Canes of strong growth and iron-clad hardiness. Season late. Per dozen, 40 cents; per 100, \$1.25; per 1,000, \$10.00.

Agawam.—Excellent for the home garden and desirable, as an abundant supply of good berries may be raised with but little trouble.

Unlike most blackberries, fully ripe as soon as black. Mid-season. Per dozen, 40 cents; per 100, \$1.25; per 1,000, \$10.00.

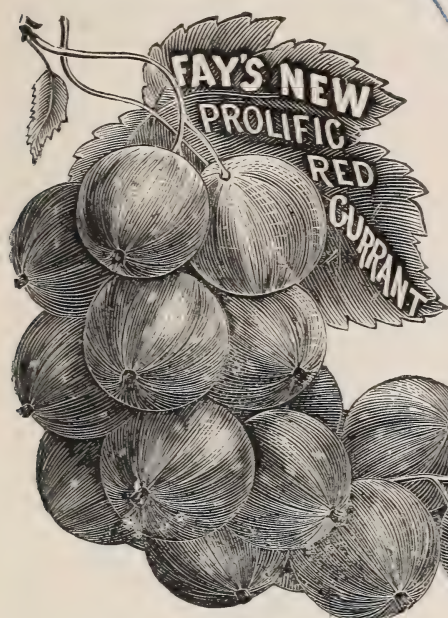
Stone's Hardy.—As prolific as Snyder; a little larger in size, and of superior quality; ripens late. Per dozen, 40 cents; per 100, \$1.25; per 1,000, \$10.00.

Lawton.—(New Rochelle.) An old favorite, esteemed for its productiveness and large size. Delicious when fully ripe. Season medium. Per dozen, 50 cents; per 100, \$1.50.

Early Harvest.—This is one of the earliest blackberries yet produced; ripening two weeks before Wilson's Early. Of good quality. It is hardy. While a good berry in other respects, its distinctive value is in its tearliness. Price, per dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$1.25; 1,000, \$10.00.

CURRENTS.

Should be planted in a good, rich, moist spot. No fruit responds more liberally to manure and thorough cultivation, and none will depreciate more in size, quantity and quality from neglect than the currant. One great mistake made is planting too close to each other. For garden culture they should be set five feet apart each way, and for field culture they should be planted six feet apart each way. Thorough clean cultivation between the rows and around the plants is essential to the best results. Should the currant-worm appear, use one teaspoonful of hellebore to two gallons of water, and with water-can or hose spray the leaves with this solution. A syringe can also be used for this purpose. Prune thoroughly each year by cutting out all the old wood and heading off the new growth one-half each year. The currant is one of our most profitable fruits, and when properly planted, so as to admit of cultivation both ways, the cost of labor is very slight. We grow currants in very large quantities; and in addition to the large and fine stock we have to offer for sale this Spring, we have now in the ground for the fall trade of 1895 and the Spring trade of 1896, over one hundred thousand plants and cuttings.



Fay's Prolific.—This has fully sustained the broad claims which were made for it by the disseminator upon its introduction; and it is decidedly the best red currant we have. It has been widely planted, and has given general satisfaction. The bush is a strong grower, wonderfully prolific, and comes into bearing early. Fruit large, bright red, and of good flavor, and less acid than cherry, which it is rapidly superseding. Those who want

a profitable red currant should plant this variety.

Price for one year plants, 75 cents per dozen; 100, \$4.00; per 1,000, \$35.00.

Price for two year plants, \$1 per dozen; 100, \$6.00; 1,000, \$55.00.



YOU CAN SAVE TEN PER CENT.

We will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1 and upward, providing the same reaches us before March 30th. (We cannot allow this discount on the collections named in this catalogue.)

North Star.—A large, handsome, new red variety, very productive of large fruit. It has been tested pretty generally all over the country, and we have received nothing but words of the highest praise from it. It will prove to be a very profitable currant, and advise all who can to plant a dozen or more plants of it. The fruit is sweet, sprightly and rich in flavor and a good firm market fruit. Plants, one year per doz., \$1.50; plants two years per dozen, \$2.50.

Black Champion.—This new variety comes from England, and has been pronounced by a committee of the Royal Horticultural Society as the finest black currant ever exhibited. The bunches are very large, and the flavor of the fruit particularly delicious. Plants, one year, per dozen, 75 cents; two year plants, per dozen, \$1.50.

Cherry.—This is the old established standard variety of red currant, more of it being in cultivation than of all others combined. Very prolific of fine, large bunches of most beautiful crimson berries. A splendid variety for home use and excellent as a market fruit. Price, one year, per dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$3.00; 1,000, \$25.00. Two years, per dozen, 60 cents; 100, \$3.50; 1,000, \$30.00.

Versailles.—This is so near like Cherry that the one description will answer for both. Price for Versailles is the same as for the Cherry.

Victoria.—This is the latest variety we have in currants, ripening ten to 12 days later than the Cherry. Especially desirable for the home use and also valuable as a market berry. Price, one year plants, dozen; 60 cents; 100, \$3.00; price, two year plants, per dozen, 60 cents; 100, \$3.50.

Red Dutch.—A popular old variety, very productive; the fruit is small as compared with the above varieties. When fully ripe it is very sweet; this, with its tendency to remain on the bushes in good condition for a long time after it becomes fully ripe, makes it a very desirable fruit for family use. Price, one year, dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$3.00; 1,000, \$25; price, two years, dozen, 60 cents; 100, \$3.50; 1,000, \$30.00.

White Grape.—Very large, yellowish white; sweet or very mild acid; excellent quality and valuable for the table; the finest of the white sorts. Very productive, and a most desirable currant. Two year plants, per dozen, 60 cents; per 100, \$3.00; 1,000, \$25; one year plants, per dozen, 50 cents; per 100, \$2.50; 1,000, \$22.50.

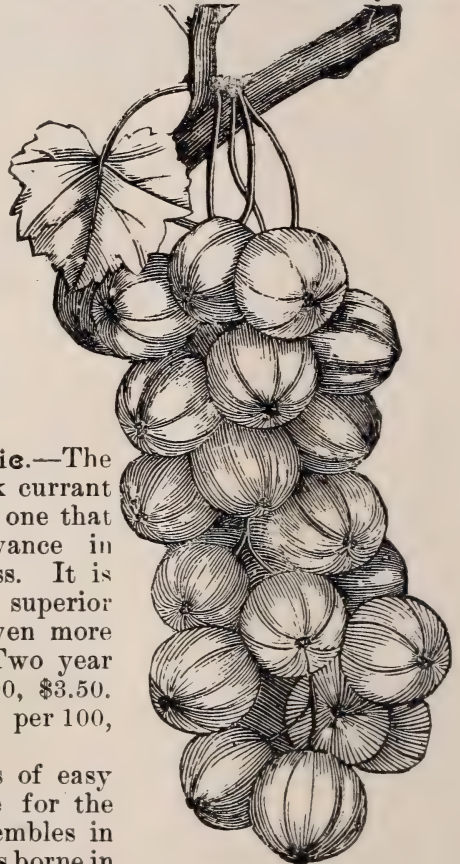


Lee's Prolific.—The best European black currant yet introduced, and one that makes a great advance in

LEE'S PROLIFIC. the fruit of its class. It is earlier than Black Naple, and of superior quality; larger, longer clusters and even more productive than that prolific kind. Two year plants, per dozen, 60 cents; per 100, \$3.50. One year plants, per dozen, 50 cents; per 100, \$2.50; 1,000, \$20.00.

The Dwarf Juneberry is of easy culture, and is a good substitute for the Swamp Huckleberry, which it resembles in appearance and quality. The fruit is borne in clusters, reddish purple in color, changing to bluish black. In flavor it is of a mild, rich sub-acid. excellent as a dessert fruit or canned. It is extremely hardy.

Plants each, 10 cents; per dozen, \$1.00.



WHITE GRAPE.

Japan Wineberries.



The canes of this interesting plant are large, robust, and entirely hardy here. They are thickly covered with purplish-red hairs. The leaves are large, tough, dark green above, and silvery gray beneath. Each berry is at first enveloped by the large calyx, forming a sort of burr, which is also covered with purplish-red hairs, so as to make it appear somewhat like a moss rose. This "burr" soon opens and reveals rich, wine-colored berries, of sprightly acid flavor, that is sure to be highly prized.

It ripens here at the Orange County Nurseries about July 15th, and has a very long season of fruit, continuing in bearing more than one month. It does not ripen much of its fruit at a time, the plants are very handsome and productive of fruit about one-third smaller than the Souhegan Blackcap. It is of excellent vinous flavor. We have used it as a breakfast fruit, and found it very enjoyable. The Japan Wineberry has proved hardy with us, and we would advise at least 50 plants in every garden. Price per dozen, 75 cents; 100, \$3.50.

Gooseberries.

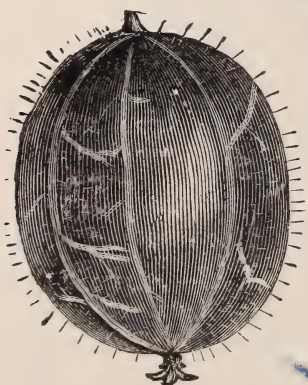
Gooseberries require the same treatment in planting, pruning and cultivation as recommended for the currant. With a little care in keeping off the currant worm, and fair cultivation, enormous crops can be grown, and profitable results can be had in growing gooseberries, owing to the improved varieties named below and to good results obtained from spraying for the last three years, the gooseberry has become very profitable, hence very popular, and is being planted very extensively, for this reason the price for plants have increased somewhat, and we cannot hope to have them reduced for some time to come.

We, however, have a very fine stock of the best varieties as named below, and have made our prices as low as anyone can furnish first-class stock for.

Red Jacket.—It is a new gooseberry, and the best red one in existence, with good foliage, mildew proof, productive, fruit of excellent quality. This berry seems to be of especial value on account of its claim to be mildew proof—which will be an acquisition to people residing in localities where other varieties mildew badly.

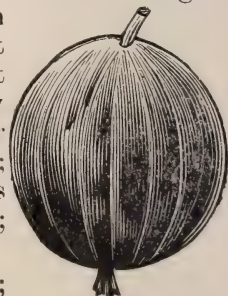
Plants one year each, 40 cents; dozen, \$3.00; 100, \$25.00. Plants two years each, 50 cents; dozen, \$4.00; 100, \$35.00.

Golden Prolific.—The disseminator gives the following description: "It is perfectly hardy, a good grower and unusually free from mildew. Its foliage is of a dark glaucous green and, in a young state, its wood is very spiny, being very distinct in this respect. Fruit is large, of a deep golden yellow, of excellent quality, and very attractive in appearance. A heavy fruiter, and, I believe, is destined to become as popular as the Industry. Plants one year each, 25 cents, dozen, \$2.50. Plants two year each, 30 cents; dozen, \$3.00.



INDUSTRY.

Industry.—The best English gooseberry yet introduced; of vigorous upright growth; greatest cropper and freest from mildew of any of the English varieties; berries of the largest size, one and one half inches in diameter, and one of the most excellent flavor, both pleasant and rich; color, when fully ripe, dark red. Price one year each, 15 cents; dozen, \$1.25; 100, \$9.00. Price two years each, 20 cents; dozen, \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.



DOWNING.

Downing.—Very popular; large, pale-green, good quality;

bush vigorous, hardy and prolific. One of the best varieties ever introduced. This noble variety, named after the lamented Charles Downing, has not been surpassed for general purposes. It is free from mildew, being a native seedling. It forms a handsome, large and productive bush, and the fruit hangs in thick and close rows beneath.

Price one year plants per dozen, 60 cents; 100, \$4.00. Price two year plants per dozen, 75 cents; 100, \$5.00.

Houghton.—A medium-sized American variety; fruit smooth, red, tender and very good; bears abundant and regular crops. Free from mildew and sure to bear a crop even under neglect. One year plants, per dozen, 60 cents; per 100, \$3.50. Two year plants, per dozen, 75 cents; per 100, \$4.50.

Smith's Improved.—Large, pale yellow, and excellent quality. Bushes of spreading growth, vigorous, and so exceedingly prolific as to require a frequent and liberal use of fertilizers to enable it to maintain its vigorous growth. Almost free from mildew; a valuable sort. One year plants, per dozen, 75 cents; per 100, \$5.00. Two year plants, per dozen, \$1.00, per 100, \$6.00.

HARDY GRAPES.



General Instructions.



The best soils are those containing more or less clay, with a mixture of disintegrated rock, rotten shale, small stones, limestone, etc. Gravelly and sandy soils are often admirably adapted to the grape, as is also a sandy loam or alluvial soil when well drained. In short, the grape may be successfully grown in any dry soil of sufficient fertility to produce a good farm crop, if climate and exposure are favorable.

The only necessary preparation of the soil is thoroughly to plow and pulverize it to a depth of 12 to 18 inches. If naturally poor, it should be enriched by a liberal application of thoroughly rotted stable manure, when it can be had, bone dust, ashes, or other available fertilizers. Of the commercial fertilizers those containing a large percentage of potash and available phosphates are most desirable.

If sod land, it is well to plow in July or August previous to planting, but good results are obtained by planting on sod immediately after it is plowed.

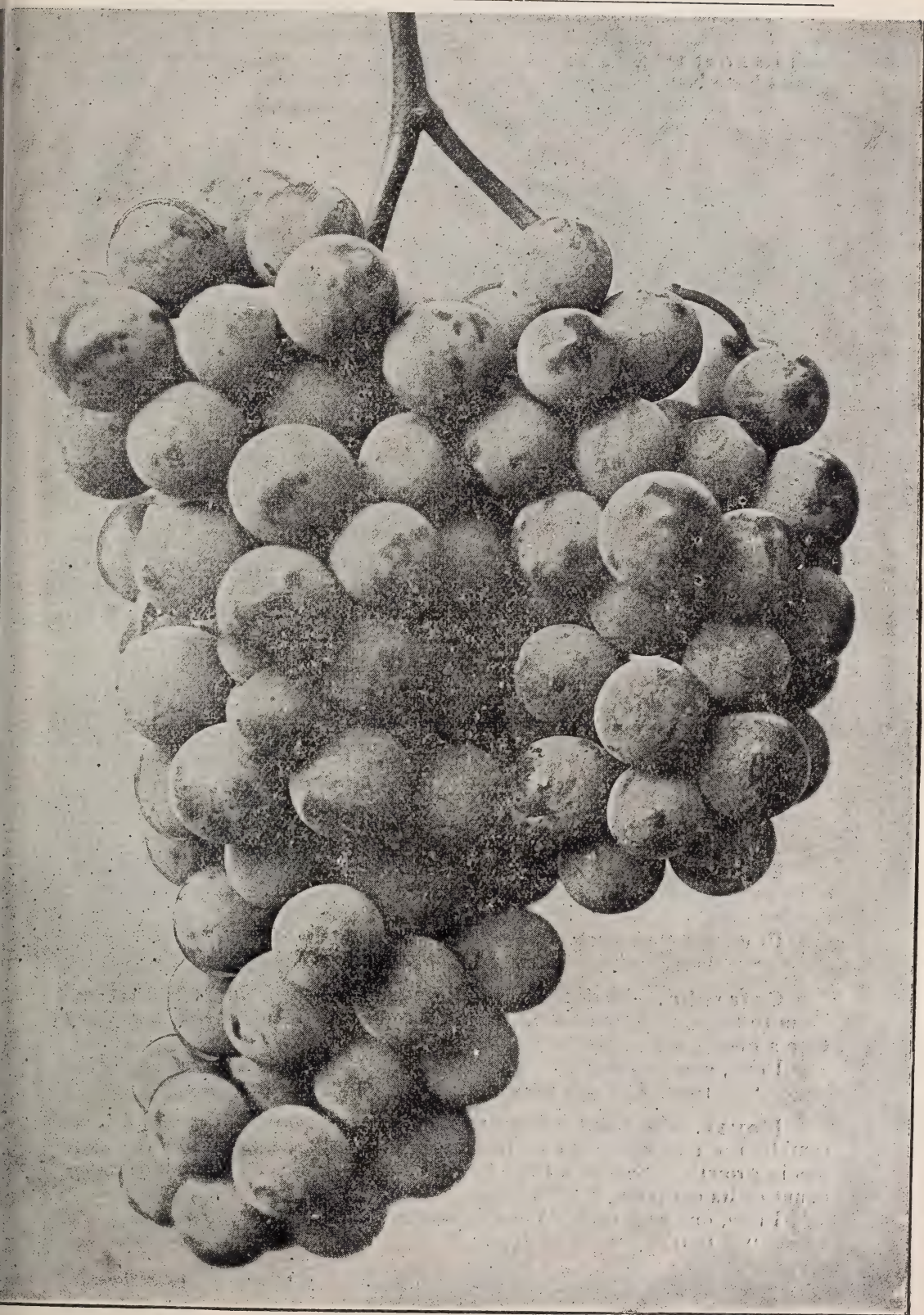
When ready to plant, stake out the ground in rows, eight or nine feet apart, and six to ten feet in the row. Dig the holes about two feet wide and fifteen inches deep, loosening the earth thoroughly in the bottom, throwing in two or three inches of surface soil. Before the vines are taken to the field the tops should be cut back, so that when planted only two or three buds will be above ground, and the roots shortened to ten or twelve inches. Place twenty-five to fifty vines in a pail of water, taking one vine from the water at a time so none shall get dry before planting. Spread the roots in the bottom of the hole in every direction, taking care not to have them cross each other. Cover with good fine surface soil two or three inches deep, pressing it thoroughly with the foot. This firming the soil is very essential to success, and should be carefully done, after which fill the hole to within two or three inches of the top of the plant. If the tops are short, the hole may remain partly filled in the shape of a basin, to be gradually filled in as growth progresses. This deep planting secures a tier of roots so deep down there is little danger of serious injury by freezing, even if the surface roots are destroyed.



You Can Save Ten Per Cent.

We will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1 and upward, providing the same reaches us before March 30th. (We cannot allow this discount on the collections named in this catalogue.)

The Green Mountain Grape.—It stands at the head of the list for earliness, good bearing and vigorous, healthy growth. The berries of medium size; color, greenish white; skin thin, and leaving no unpleasantness whatever in the mouth when eaten; pulp, tender and sweet, with a slight inclination towards the vinous. The seeds, which are only one or two to a grape, separate from the tender pulp with the slightest pressure after leaving the skin.



GREEN MOUNTAIN.

It is now six years since we planted the first vines of the Green Mountain grape, and the longer we test it the more we are impressed with its great value as an early grape. During these years of trial the grapes have been in every instance fully ripe the last week in August, while the Concord has not been ripe before the 15th to the 20th of September.

The above is the Introducer's description of the Green Mountain. Representatives of some of the leading Horticultural journals and a large number of good authorities and growers who saw it in fruiting endorse all the claims made above. We feel confident that this grape possesses desirable qualities that will make of it one of the most popular and profitable fruits of recent introduction. We advise all of our customers to plant a few strong vines of this grape.

Price, strong one year plants each, 35 cents; dozen, \$3.50; 100, \$30.
 " " two " " 50 cents; " 5.00; 100, 40.

Moore's Diamond.—A prolific bearer, bunches large, handsome and compact, slightly shouldered; color delicate greenish white, with rich yellow tinge when fully ripe. Skin smooth and free from specks; pulp tender, juicy and nearly transparent, with very few seeds. Ripens about two weeks before Concord.

Price, one year each, 15 cents; dozen, \$1.00; 100, \$5.00.
 " two " 20 cents; " 1.50; 100, 7.00.

Eaton.—The bunches are very large, compact and shouldered. The fruit is very large, black and handsome in appearance. The flavor is sprightly, juicy and sweet, and to our taste excellent. The skin is thin. It is early in ripening and last year's fruiting makes us quite confident that this is a very valuable grape.

Price, one year each, 25 cents; dozen, \$1.50; 100, \$9.00.
 " two " 30 cents; " 2.00; 100, 12.00.

Agawam.—(Rogers' Hybrid, No. 15.) Red or amber color; bunch usually loose, shouldered; berries large, skin thick, flesh pulpy, meaty juicy, of a rich, peculiar aromatic flavor; ripens about with Concord.

Price, one year each, 10 cents; dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$3.00.
 " two " 15 cents; " 75 cents; 100, 4.00.

Brighton.—Red; bunch medium to large, long, compact, shouldered; berries medium, skin thin, flesh tender, sweet, with scarcely any pulp; quality best.

Price, one year each, 10 cents; dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$3.00.
 " two " 15 cents; " 75 cents; 100, 4.00

Catawba.—Dark red when fully ripe. Bunch large, berries medium to large, rich, vinous flavor, of best quality both for table and wine; vine a good grower, hardy.

Price, one year each, 10 cents; dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$3.00.
 " two " 15 cents; " \$1.00; 100, 4.00.

Moyer.—In habit of growth, appearance and quality of fruit, resembles the Delaware, but we think is a little healthier and more vigorous in growth. Berries a little larger than Delaware. Valuable on account of its earliness.

Price, one year each, 35 cents; dozen, \$3.50.
 " two " 60 cents; " 5.00.

Pocklington.—Pale green, sometimes with tinge yellow where exposed to sun; bunch large, hard, very compact; berries very large and covered with beautiful white bloom; flesh juicy, sweet with considerable pulp, and foxy. Foliage, large, leathery, healthy. Vine a good grower, very healthy and very hardy, its buds withstanding severe cold even better than the Concord. It produces a heavy crop of fine, healthy, showy clusters, and on account of its attractive appearance and many good qualities, is yearly increasing in popularity.

Price, one year each, 10 cents; dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$3.00; 1,000, \$25.00.

Two " 15 " " 75 " 100, 4.00; 1,000, 35.00.

Concord.—Black; early; bunch large, shouldered, compact; berries large, covered with a rich bloom; skin tender, but sufficiently firm to carry well to distant markets if properly packed; flesh juicy, sweet.

One year each, 10 cents; dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$2.00; 1,000, \$22.50.

Two " 12 " " 60 " 100, 2.50; 1,000, 27.50.

Delaware.—Red; bunch small, compact, berries small, skin thin but firm; flesh juicy, very sweet and refreshing, of best quality for both table and wine; requires rich soil and good culture.

One year each, 15 cents; dozen, 75 cents; 100, \$5.00.

Two " 20 " " \$1.00; 100, 7.00.

Empire State.—White; bunch medium long, compact; berries medium, quality best; vine a strong grower; hardy, with large healthy foliage, and short-jointed canes, which ripen up early. Superior in quality to Niagara, but generally not as productive.

One year, 15 cents; dozen, 75 cents; 100, \$4.00.

Two " 20 " " \$1.00; 100, 6.00.

Niagara.—White; bunch very large and handsome, berries large, round; skin thin; tough, does not crack, and carries well; not much pulp when fully ripe; melting, sweet, ripens with Concord, sometimes a little earlier.

One year each, 10 cents; dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$2.50; 1,000, \$22.50.

Two " 15 " " 75 " 100, 3.00; 1,000, 32.50.

Moore's Early.—Black; bunch not quite as large as Concord, but berries larger and very much like it in flavor and quality. Vine a moderate grower, very healthy and hardy. Produces a heavy crop. Ripens very early and is nearly out of market before Concord is ripe, and hence brings a comparatively high price.

One year, each, 15 cents; dozen, 75 cents; 100, \$4.00; 1,000, \$35.00.

Two " 20 " " \$1.00; 100, 6.00; 1,000, 50.00.

Worden.—Black; bunch large, berries very large, skin thin. It is superior to Concord. It is better in quality, larger berry, ripens five to ten days earlier. In berry it is about the size of Moore's Early.

One year, each, 10 cents; dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$2.50; 1,000, \$22.50.

Two " 15 " " 60 cents; 100, 3.50; 1,000, 30.00.

Wyoming Red.—The earliest good red grape we grow, which has been thoroughly tested; bunch small, skin bright red, fruit sweet. Vine a very strong grower, hardy and healthy.

One year, each, 15 cents; dozen, 75 cents; 100, \$4.00.

Two " 20 " " \$1.00; 100, 6.00.

Lady Washington.—(White.) Large, late and juicy.

One year each, 25 cents; dozen, \$2.50.

Two " 35 " " 4.00.

Lady.—An early white grape, hardy and productive; excellent in flavor, very desirable for the home use.

One year, each, 15 cents; dozen, 75 cents.

Two " 20 " " \$1.00.

Wilder.—Black, sweet and pleasant; an early, large grape that has become very popular.

One year, each, 15 cents; dozen, 75 cents.

Two " 20 " " \$1.00.

Vergennes.—A dark red grape from Vermont.

One year, each, 15 cents.

Two " 20 " .

Ulster Prolific.—A red grape of fine quality.

One year, each, 15 cents.

Two " 25 " .

Woodruff Red.—A large red handsome grape of the finest appearance; extremely large bunches, ripening early in the season; flavor sprightly and pleasant. The vines are very strong growers. One of the best red grapes we have.

One year, each, 20 cents; dozen, \$1.25.

Two " 30 " " 2.00.




Fruit Trees—Apples.



Plant Thirty Feet Apart Each Way.

The proper season for transplanting fruit trees is during the months of March, April and May, in the Spring, October, November and December, in the Fall, or at any time after the cessation of growth in autumn until they commence budding in the Spring. If the ground is not in good condition, it should be made so by the application of a considerable portion of well-decomposed manure or fertilizer of some substantial kind. Most soils would be benefited by the application of a good coat of lime or wood-ashes, which should be well mixed with the soil. When the ground is prepared, dig the holes sufficiently large to admit the roots, giving them their natural position as near as practicable. Use the surface soil for filling in, having it first well pulverized. Avoid deep planting, for it is decidedly injurious to the tree, and when excessive may cause its death, or a weak and feeble growth. Plant no deeper than it stood in the nursery.

We have a very complete list of all the best varieties, a large and handsome lot of trees, and would request you to send us a list of the stock you are in need of; we think we can please you both in quality of goods and prices.

 Please note, that we will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on all orders (collections excepted) to the amount of \$1 and upwards, providing the same reaches us by March 30th.

Garfield Early Apple.

Specimens average as large as the Fallawater; color yellow, striped with red, flesh yellow, rich and mellow, subacid, melting and luscious. Skin smooth and clean, and not easily bruised. This together with its good keeping quality, makes it a fine variety for market, and it is unsurpassed in its season for dessert or cooking. Season last of July to early part of September.

Price, first-class each, 30 cents; dozen, \$3.00.

Carlough.—For great beauty of fruit, long keeping qualities and fine growth of tree, this is decidedly without a rival among apples. It is especially valuable, however, as a long keeping, sweet apple, and is by all odds the best of its kind. The fruit is of medium size, oval, smooth and uniform in size and shape. Color bright lemon-yellow, covered with lively crimson, and will keep in good condition without any special care whatever until June. In quality it is of the best, being sweet, mild, creamy and pleasant. The tree is a most vigorous and beautiful grower.

Price, first-class each, 30 cents; dozen, \$3.00.

STANDARD VARIETIES AND PRICES.

No. 1, first-class stock, 5 1-2 to 7 feet, each, 20 cents; dozen, \$2.00; 100, \$10.00.

Extra selected, heavy trees, 7 to 8 feet, each, 25 cents; dozen, \$2.50; 100, \$15.00.

Please write us for special prices on lots of 1,000 and upwards, naming the varieties you wish.

Please note that the prices asked for these trees and all other stock named in this catalogue include packing in a thorough manner and delivery to the shipping point. Consider this well when you compare our prices with other dealers who make a separate charge for packing.

SUMMER VARIETIES.

Duchess of Oldenburg.—A Russian variety, medium to large size; skin yellow, streaked with red.

Early Harvest.—Medium size, pale yellow, early, mild, excellent, sub-acid.

Red Astrachan.—Large, roundish; nearly covered with deep crimson, overspread with a thick bloom; juicy, and rather acid; a free grower and good bearer; highly esteemed on account of fine appearance; good variety for both orchard and garden.

Yellow Transparent.—Size medium; lemon-yellow, transparent, smooth, waxen surface; flesh melting, juicy and of excellent quality. Ripens early, and the tree bears remarkably young; a very valuable and desirable apple.

Autumn Varieties.

✓ **Alexander.**—Large, beautiful red, medium quality, tree a vigorous grower, very hardy.

✓ **Fall Pippin.**—Very large; yellow; tender, and best quality.

✓ **Gravenstein.**—Large, bright yellow, roundish, splashed with red and orange, high flavor, prolific.

✓ **Maiden's Blush.**—Medium to large, roundish; clear yellow with pink cheek; beautiful; excellent.

✓ **Red Beitigheimer.**—Very large; beautiful; superior quality; light yellow, covered with red, purplish crimson when exposed to the sun. Trees are vigorous and healthy growers.

Winter Varieties.

✓ **Baldwin.**—Large, roundish, dark red; fine flavor, sub-acid, crisp and juicy; very much esteemed. Tree grows erect and vigorous, bearing well.

✓ **Ben Davis** —Large, bright red; flesh white, juicy, rich and spicy, sub-acid; of good quality; a popular, good keeping winter variety.

✓ **Grimes' Golden.**—An apple of the highest quality, equal to the best Newtown; medium to large size; yellow; productive.

✓ **King.** (Tompkins County.)—Large, handsome; nearly red; productive; one of the best.

✓ **Lady Apple.**—A beautiful little dessert apple, fruit flat, pale yellow, with a deep red cheek, juicy, rich and pleasant. The fruit sells for the highest price in New York, Philadelphia and Boston.

✓ **Lawyer.**—Large, dark red, covered with small dots, of beautiful appearance, promises valuable for market.

✓ **Mann.**—Fruit medium to large, roundish oblate, skin deep yellow when fully ripe, flesh yellowish, juicy, mild, pleasant.

✓ **Newtown Pippin.**—One of the very best apples as to quality. Tree a light grower while young. Very juicy, crisp, and highly delicious flavor.

✓ **Northern Spy.**—Tree very hardy, long-lived, good bearer, handsome fruit, and a good variety for market, fruit large, striped with purplish red.

✓ **Rhode Island Greening.**—Large, green, tender, juicy, and rich, and abundant bearer, one of the most popular varieties for home use and market.

✓ **Russet Golden.**—Medium, clear golden, good bearer.

✓ **Russet Roxbury.**—Medium to large, tender, sub-acid flavor, very popular on account of keeping qualities.

✓ **Smith Cider.**—Large, skin yellow, changing to red, flesh tender, juicy, crisp, fair flavor.

Wealthy.—Medium in size, red with white streaks, good in quality.

Yellow Bell Flower.—Large, yellow, rich, sprightly and of excellent flavor.

Hubbardston Nonesuch.—Large yellow apple, striped with red, sweet and rich.

Dominie.—Large, greenish yellow, slightly striped with red, of fine flavor, a good bearer and a very valuable apple.



Crab Apples.

No. 1 trees, 25 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

Hyslop.—Large, roundish, deep red with blue bloom, very pretty; flesh yellowish; excellent for cider and jelly. Popular. Late.

Lady Elgin.—Similar to Lady apple in size and appearance; tender, juicy and good; an upright, vigorous growth, early and prolific bearer. September and October.

Martha.—The trees are rapid, handsome growers, productive of choice fruit, of bright yellow shade, tinged with red, the fruit is of good fair size. Very desirable variety.



Dwarf Apple Trees.

We have the following varieties in Dwarf Trees: these trees are very desirable for those who have but little room to spare for this fruit, and who want some choice fruit in a short time after planting.

Red Astrachan, Baldwin, King, Early Harvest, Northern Spy.

Price each, 25 cents; doz. \$2.50.



Pear Trees.

Plant Twenty Feet Apart Each Way.

Pear trees prefer a rich, heavy soil; still on light soils made rich by the use of fertilizers, the fruit is of the best quality. The branches should be thinned out occasionally, most varieties require heading back, especially when trees are young.

The fruit is much improved if picked before it is ripe; it never should be allowed to ripen on the trees. The fruit of winter varieties should be left on the trees as long as possible, then stored in a cool, dry cellar, and removed to a warm room for ripening as wanted.

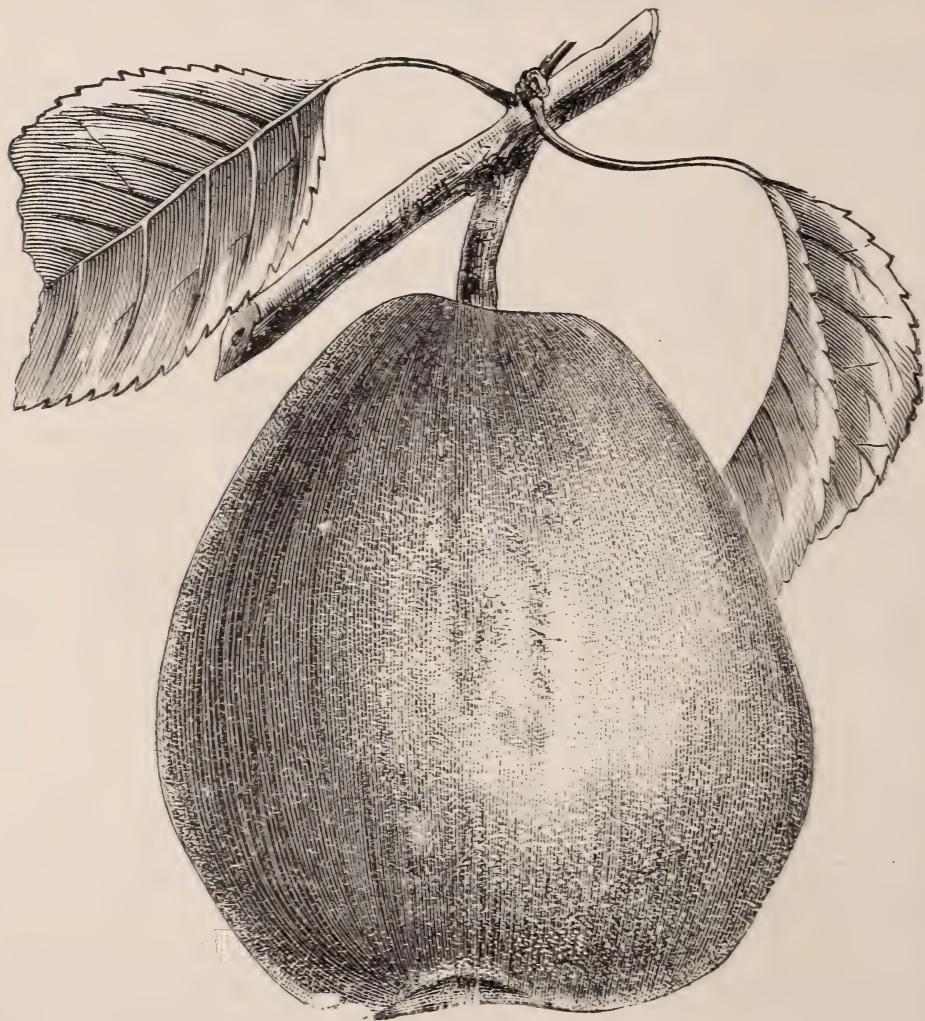
We have the largest, and finest stock of pear trees, we have yet had, we have made our prices very low on this account, and hope to dispose of our stock early in the season. Should you contemplate planting largely of this profitable fruit, please send us a list of the varieties you need, when we will send to you our lowest estimate by return mail.

You Can Save Ten Per Cent.



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VALUABLE NEW VARIETIES.



VERMONT BEAUTY.

Vermont Beauty.—A new pear, which comes highly recommended by the best judges. We quote the originators' description:

It is perfectly hardy, and originated in Northern Vermont, and has been successfully tested in the Far West and Canada.

Is an annual bearer. The original tree has borne a crop each year without fail. It is most beautiful, and the most highly colored of any. In flavor it is rich, juicy, sub-acid, best. Its season is October and November, ripens immediately after Seckel. For marketing it has no equal. Selected lots will bring almost any price. "Can ship it across the continent." It is reliable and recommended by unimpeachable authorities. Price first-class trees each, 50 cents; dozen, \$5.00.

Lincoln Pear.—Trees very hardy. An early bearer, bears a full crop every year, fruit of regular, large size and of high quality, with small core and few seeds. It is a good shipper, ripens in August and September.

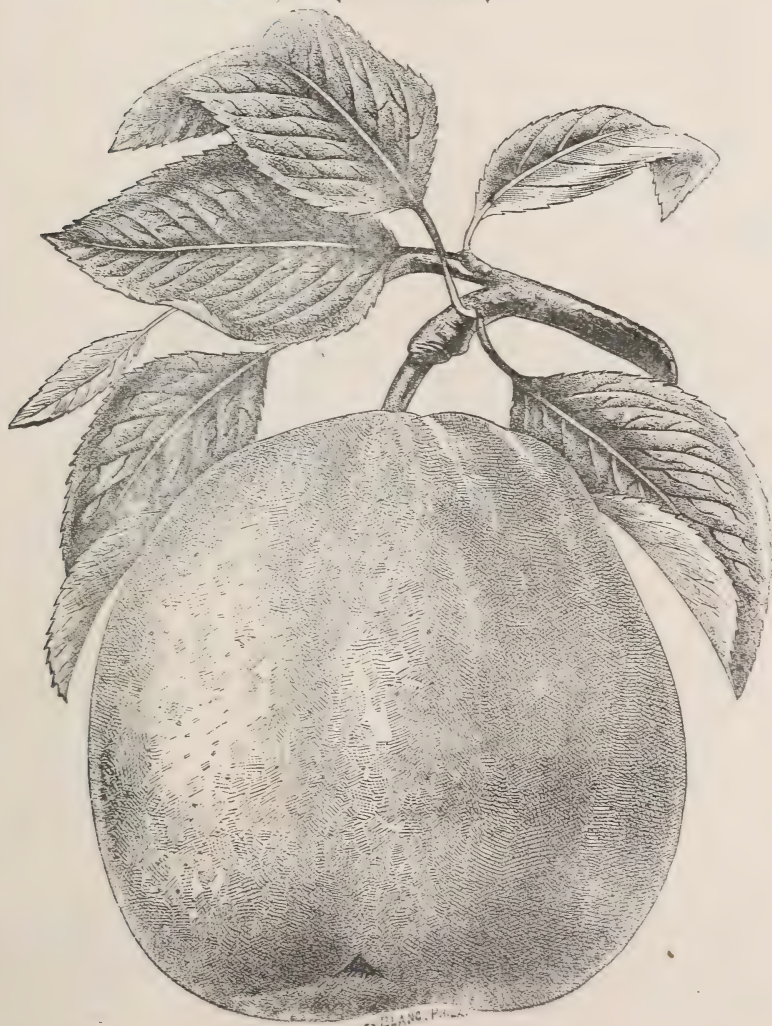
This pear is so highly praised, and the above claims, endorsed by the best and most conservative fruit authorities, that we feel reasonably sure that it will prove a valuable addition to our list of good pears. We hope all of our customers will plant a few trees of this variety.

Price first-class, one year trees, each, \$1.00; dozen, \$10.00.

" 4 to 5 ft., two " " " 1.25; " 12.00.

" 5 to 6 " " " 1.50; " 15.00.

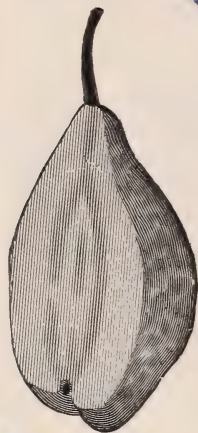
IDAHO PEAR.



The trees are good, thrifty, strong growers.

"Size of fruit from 4 to 4 1-2 inches in diameter; shape a little flattened, tapering slightly both ways from the center, quite irregular, depressed at the stem; surface rough and uneven, yellow or straw color, with a faint blush or brownish red on the sunny side and a few bronzed blotches; dots minute, dark and very numerous; basin deep, flaring, very irregular or ribbed, and thickly covered with fine brown dots; cavity medium, abrupt, irregular; stem stout and rather long; core very small; seeds few; flesh almost white, fine-grained, buttery; melting, lacks the grit so often found in pears; flavor sweet to mild, sub-acid, rich and aromatic, juicy; quality very good; season September."

First-class, each, 50 cents; dozen, \$5.00; 100, \$35.00.



The Lincoln Coreless Pear.—The trees are strong, healthy growers—grow heavy and stocky—enabling them to hold the fruit well. The Lincoln Coreless is a hardy tree, will stand any climate that Bartlett will. The young trees are very thrifty growers, wood dark, foliage healthy and entirely free from blight, leaf-rust or mildew.

Such pears have never been known before—no seeds, no core, large size, quality the best of its season, good keeper, good shipper. Think of eating one and a half pounds of truly delicious pear without having to be bothered with the core, which often takes up one-fourth of the fruit itself. It would be an excellent pear to preserve whole, or to eat as dessert fruit.

Price, first-class trees, 4 to 6 feet each, \$1.00; dozen, \$9.00.

Price, first-class trees, 3 to 4 feet, each 75 cents; dozen, \$7 00.

Wilder.—It is one of the earliest of all early pears to ripen, about with the Summer Doyenne and Alexander peach, and before the early apples, at a date when no good pear is offered on the market. Therefore it will sell at a fancy price for the fruit stands. There is no early pear to compete with it. A good grower, good keeping, good shipping, superior flavored, early pear is what is needed at this moment in our homes and on the market, and the Wilder Early appears to fill the bill. While not a large pear, Wilder pear is twice the size of Seckel as ordinarily grown, and its great productiveness and early fruiting are unquestioned.

First-class trees, 5 to 6 feet, each, 50 cents; dozen, \$5.00; 100, \$30.00.

STANDARD VARIETIES AND PRICES.

☞ Please remember the prices asked for these trees, as well as for all other stock offered in this catalogue, includes packing and delivery to forwarding point. Do not fail to consider this when comparing our prices with those who charge for packing. Write to us for prices on lots of 1,000 and upwards, naming varieties wanted.

PRICES.

We can furnish any of the varieties hereafter named.

No. 1 trees, 5 to 6 feet, each, 35 cents; dozen, \$3.50; 100, \$20.00.

We have a fine lot of extra heavy trees, 7 to 8 feet in height, well rooted and stocky, at the following prices: Each, 50 cents; dozen, \$5.00; 100, \$35.00.



SUMMER VARIETIES.

✓ **Bartlett.**—Large, clear yellow, juicy, buttery, excellent, thrifty, young, heavy and regular bearer; very reliable and popular. Late summer.

✓ **Lawson.**—One of the most beautiful when full ripe, a brilliant crimson, yellow ground; flesh is rich, juicy and pleasant.

✓ **Clapp's Favorite.**—Large, delicious, good grower, productive. Ripens in advance of Bartlett, rots unless picked early. Mid-summer.



AUTUMN VARIETIES.

Kieffer's Hybrid.—This new pear, said to be blight-proof by a number of parties who have grown it for many years, is certainly very free from blight, if not strictly "blight-proof." It is immensely productive, and begins to bear very early, and is of large size and very handsome.

✓ **Beurre Bose.**—Large and fine russet yellow; flesh white, melting, juicy and sweet; productive.

✓ **Sheldon.**—Medium size, greenish russet, melting and juicy; highly aromatic flavor. Should be largely planted.

✓ **Seckel.**—One of the richest pears grown; usually very productive; fine-grained, sweet and exceedingly juicy.

✓ **Duchesse D'Angouleme.**—One of the largest of all our pears; greenish yellow, spotted with russet; flavor good; its large size and handsome appearance makes it valuable for market.

✓ **Flemish Beauty.**—A large, beautiful, sweet pear. Tree good bearer.

✓ **Howell.**—Large; light waxen yellow, with a fine red cheek. An early and profuse bearer.

❦

Winter Pears.

✓ **Clairgeau.**—Very large; yellow and red, handsome and attractive; flesh yellowish; keeps sound a long time. Tree a good grower and abundant bearer. A magnificent and valuable market fruit.

✓ **Lawrence.**—Medium yellow, covered with round dots; somewhat buttery, with a rich flavor. Should be in every orchard and garden; tree healthy, hardy and productive.

✓ **Beurre D'Anjou.**—A large, handsome pear, greenish, sprinkled with russet; flesh white, buttery, with a high, rich flavor; very productive. We have no hesitation in pronouncing it to be the most valuable pear that growers can raise. Every garden should have one or more of this pear. Keeps until the Winter holidays, when it commands very high prices in the market.

✓ **President Drouard.**—A very good looking and large winter pear, with a delicate and abundant perfume. Melting and juicy.

✓ **Winter Nelis.**—Medium size, green and russet; fine grained, and when well ripened is one of the best. We have eaten this pear in March and considered them delicious.

❦

Dwarf Pear Trees.

Plant the Dwarf trees eight feet apart each way. We have the following varieties in the dwarf trees, and we would recommend them to all who are anxious to get fine large fruit in a short time; Duchess, Bartlett, Beurre D'Anjou, Clapp's Favorite, Sheldon, Seckel. Price for No. 1 trees, 4 to 5 feet, each, 25 cents; dozen, \$2.50; 100, \$18.00.

❦

You Can Save Ten Per Cent.

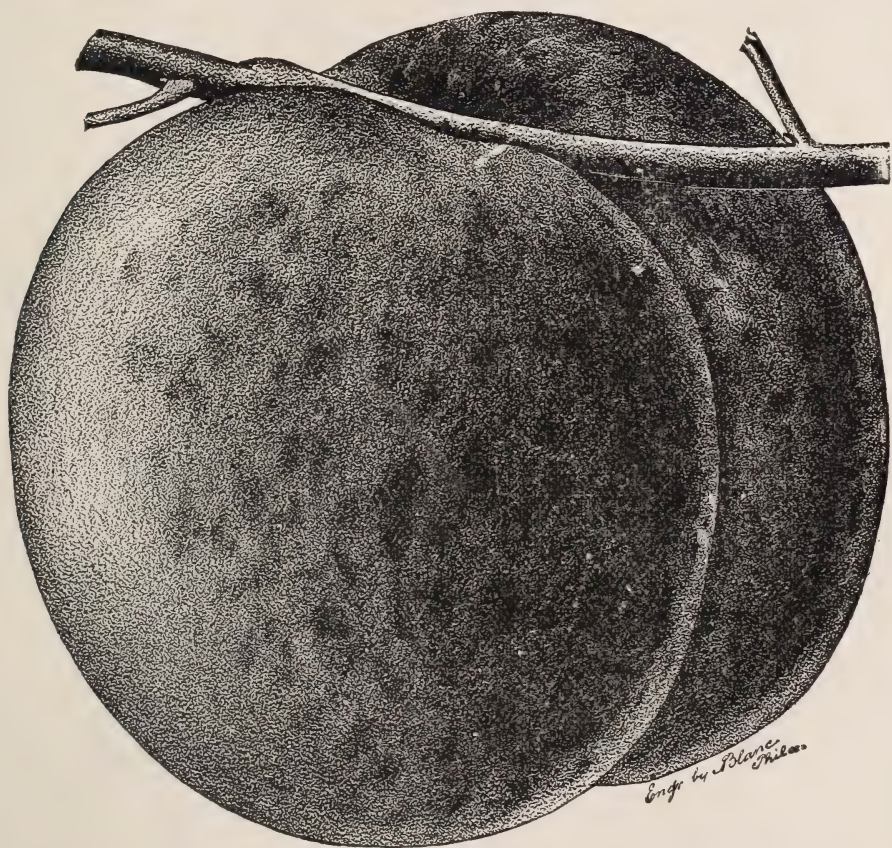
We will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1 and upward, providing the same reaches us before March 30th. (We cannot allow this discount on the collections named in this catalogue.)

Peach Trees.

Plant The Trees Twenty Feet Apart Each Way.

Peach trees will not give good results in the orchard without thorough cultivation, but set around and near buildings, in sheltered nooks, will live much longer and give greater satisfaction, and, singularly enough, thrive better if the ground about them is not disturbed.

Be sure that the soil is well supplied with potash. Muriate of potash is the most desirable form to apply. Wood ashes may be used to a good purpose if readily obtainable. Bone dust and ashes is one of the best fertilizers.



Plant no deeper than the trees stood in the nursery, and make the soil very firm. It is very important that the young tree should be properly pruned at the time of planting. All side branches should be cut back to within a few inches of the main stem, the latter being severed at about two-thirds the distance from the ground. Small trees should be pruned to a whip, cutting back the stem nearly one-half the way to the ground. The after-culture is very simple, being merely to keep the surface always mellow and free from weeds. For the first two years after planting, hoed crops may be planted between the trees with advantage.

Promising New Varieties.

Crosbey.—The tree is of the low, spreading, willowy habit of growth. Often the entire product of the tree, two bushels or even more, can be picked by a man standing on the ground. The fruit is of medium size, roundish in form, slightly flattened, with a distinct seam on the blossom end; bright, orange yellow; splashed with streaks of carmine on the sunny side, of beautiful appearance, and not so acid as most yellow peaches of the Crawford class. It ripens between Early and Late Crawford.

Trees, 5 to 6 feet, each 25 cents; dozen, \$2.50; 100, \$15.00.

" 4 to 5 " " 20 " " 2.00; 100, 12.00.

" 3 to 4 " " 15 " " 1.50; 100, 10.00.

Lovett's White.—A very late white peach, claimed to have all the merits of the well known Late Heath Cling, with the additional merits of becoming a freestone and to be handsomer, hardier, of better quality, and a more abundant and regular bearer; season late; color pure white, very large; flesh firm and sweet,

Trees, 5 to 6 feet, each, 20 cents; dozen, \$2.00; 100, \$10.00.

" 4 to 5 " " 15 " " 1.50; 100, 9.00.

Wonderful.—A new variety; color rich, golden yellow, largely overspread with carmine; one of the latest freestone varieties; of large size, possessing remarkable keeping qualities; wonderfully productive. We think it possesses great merit, and should be planted in every orchard.

Trees, 5 to 6 feet, 20 cents; dozen, \$2.00; 100, \$10.00.

" 4 to 5 " 15 " " 1.50; 100, 9.00.

WELL KNOWN VARIETIES AND PRICES.

Please remember the prices we quote below include packing and delivery to shipping point. Consider this when comparing our prices with those of others.

First class, 5 to 6 feet, each, 20 cents; doz., \$1.75; 100, \$7.00; 1,000, \$60.00.

Medium, 4 to 5 feet, each, 15 cents; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$6.00; 1,000, \$55.00.

Second class, 3 to 4 feet, each, 12 cents; doz., \$1.25; 100, \$5.00; 1,000, \$45.00.

Extra fine trees, selected and heavy, 6 to 7 feet, each, 25 cents; doz., \$2.50.

RELIABLE STANDARD VARIETIES.

Alexander.—Very early; size good; handsome and regular in form; freestone. July.

Crawford's Early.—Very beautiful, and the best yellow peach for market purposes; fruit very large, oblong; skin yellow, with fine red cheek; flesh yellow, juicy, sweet and excellent; wonderfully productive. Last of August.

Elberta.—Large; yellow with red cheek, juicy and of high quality; flesh yellow and melting. A very valuable sort. September.

(Beer's) Smock.—Fruit medium to large; skin light orange, yellow mottled with red; some specimens dry, others moderately juicy,

but all rich. Excellent as a late market sort.

Salway.—Large; yellow, mottled with a red cheek; a valuable late variety, ripening ten days after Smock.

Lord Palmerston.—A magnificent, very late peach; cling. Enormously large, beautiful creamy white with a blush cheek; rich flavor and firm, but melting flesh.

Crawford's Late.—Fruit of the largest size; skin of greenish yellow, with dull red cheek; flesh yellow; one of the finest late sorts. Last of September.

Globe.—A very rapid grower and an enormous bearer; fruit very large; flesh firm, juicy; yellow, shaded with crimson; very rich, luscious. September and October.

Hale's Early.—Medium size; smooth, white, delicately marbled with bright skin.

Keyport White.—Medium to large; pure white; white flesh through to the stone. Tree a good grower, productive and valuable.

Mountain Rose.—One of the best and most reliable peaches; large, white; flesh white, sweet; productive. Early August.

Morris White.—Medium; straw color, tinged with red; delicious and very juicy; productive.

Old Mixon Free.—Uniformly large; white, covered with bright red; one of the best and most reliable. Last of August.

Pride of Franklin.—Yellow flesh; peach similar to Crawford Late, said to be larger and a few days later.

Stevens' Rareripe.—Large; fruit resembles an enlarged Old Mixon Free; of the highest color and very beautiful; very productive and free from all disease.

Stump The World.—Very large; skin white, with bright red cheek; flesh white, juicy and good. Last of September.

Ward's Late.—Large; white, with red cheek; rich, sprightly and luscious; a valuable late market variety.

Cherry Trees.

Plant Twenty-Five Feet Apart Each Way.

(Sweet). With the exception of the strawberry, probably no early fruit is looked forward to with as much pleasure as the luscious white, black and red sweet cherries. The small boy never complains when he is asked to pick cherries, and it is simply astonishing the amount he can consume and live. With him, also, the provident mother has become enthusiastic, for she now has something to "do up," but she is sure to save at least a dozen jars for the sour cherries which come along a month or so later. I know of no other tree fruit that adds to the comforts of the home more than the cherry, and I would plant at least as many of the Dukes and Morellos as of the Hearts and Bigarreaus. The cherry thrives on any good land that is not excessively wet, and is naturally a hardy tree, succeeding in lightest soil and driest situations. The Heart and Bigarreau varieties are of rapid growth, with large glossy leaves, forming fine, pyramid shaped heads, and producing large crops of luscious fruit; are well adapted for planting along the streets, or in yards as shade trees.

You Can Save Ten Per Cent.

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New Varieties.

Mercer Cherry.—Originated in New Jersey. The following is the originator's description: "It is larger than the Black Tartarian and finer flavored. It is a splendid shipper and always brings the highest prices in the market. In 1891 there was a glut in the cherry market, but we cleared \$2.00 per basket, and one tree yielded between thirty and thirty-one baskets of fruit. In 1890 we had more cherries on our tree than was picked from any other two trees in the neighborhood, and they netted us over \$2.50 per basket (sixteen quarts).

In 1892, it again proved its superiority over all other varieties by producing a full crop of fruit, free from worms or rot, while other varieties were totally destroyed by rot.

Trees, 5 to 6 feet, each \$1.50; dozen, \$12.00.

Centennial.—Comes highly recommended as the best shipping cherry ever known. The fruit is of immense size; beautiful amber-shaded red, with very firm yet tender flesh; sweet, rich and luscious. It is a seedling of Napoleon Bigarreau, which it resembles in appearance, but is much larger. Early.

First-class, each, 50 cents; dozen, \$5.00.

Windsor.—The tree is vigorous, hardy and an early and good bearer. The cherries are obtuse heart-shaped, dark purple or nearly black; the flesh quite firm, fine in texture and rich in flavor; ripens early.

First-class trees, each, 50 cents; dozen, \$5.00.

STANDARD VARIETIES.

Please note that the prices asked below include packing in a thorough manner and delivery to shipping points. Price for all varieties enumerated below, as follows:

Trees, 5 to 6 feet, each 25 cents; dozen, \$2.50, \$1.00, \$15.00. We have a very fine stock of choice, selected extra heavy trees 7 to 8 feet in height, clean, stocky and well branched at 50 cents each; \$5.00 per doz.

Heart and Bigarreau---Sweet.

Black Eagle.—A fine, large, black cherry, of first rate quality and productive; very sweet and rich; one of the best. First of July.

Black Tartarian.—Very large; purplish black, half tender; flavor mild and pleasant. Tree a remarkably vigorous, erect and beautiful grower and an immense bearer. Ripe last of June and beginning of July. One of the most popular varieties in all parts of the country.

✓ **Coe's Transparent.**—Medium size; pale amber, red and mottled next the sun; tender, sweet and fine; one of the best. End of June; tree vigorous and erect.

✓ **Downer's Late.**—Rather late; light red; tender and juicy, slightly bitter before fully ripe. Tree vigorous, erect grower and productive. One of the best late cherries.

✓ **Gov. Wood.**—The finest of Dr. Kirtland's seedlings, of Ohio, clear, light red, tender and delicious. Tree a vigorous grower and most productive. End of June. Hangs well on the tree.

✓ **Napoleon.**—A magnificent cherry of the largest size, pale yellow with a bright red cheek, flesh very firm, juicy and sweet. Tree a vigorous, erect grower, and bears enormous crops, ripens late, valuable for canning.

✓ **Rockport.**—Large, pale amber in the shade, light red in the sun; half tender, sweet and good. Tree vigorous, erect and beautiful. Ripe same time as Black Tartarian.

✓ **Yellow Spanish.**—Large; pale yellow, with a bright red cheek in the sun; flesh firm, juicy and delicious; one of the best, most beautiful and popular of all light colored cherries. Tree erect, vigorous and productive. End of June.



Duke and Morellos.--[Sour.]

(Plant 15 Feet Apart.)

Price for any of the varieties named below:

Trees 4 to 5 ft., each, 25 cents; dozen, \$2.50; 100, \$15.00.

" 5 " 6 " " 35 " " 3.50; " 20.00.

✓ **Belle Magnifique.**—Fruit large, red, late; excellent for cooking and fine for canning; rather acid. Tree a slow grower, but a most profuse bearer.

✓ **Early Richmond.**—Medium size; dark red; melting, juicy, sprightly, acid flavor. This is one of the most valuable and popular of the acid cherries, and is unsurpassed for cooking purposes, and is exceedingly productive.

✓ **Empress Eugenie.**—Fruit large, dark red, very rich, tender and sub-acid. A superior variety.

✓ **English Morello.**—Medium to large; blackish red; rich, acid, juicy and good; very productive. Very late.

✓ **Large Montmorency.**—A large, rich, acid cherry; larger than Early Richmond, and fully ten days later.

✓ **Late Duke.**—Large; light red; late and fine.

✓ **May Duke.**—Large; dark red, juicy and rich; an old excellent variety; productive.

✓ **Reine Hortense.**—Very fine; large; bright red; juicy and delicious; productive.

You Can Save Ten Per Cent.

We will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1 and upward, providing the same reaches us before March 30th. (We cannot allow this discount on the collections named in this catalogue.)

Apricot.

Plant 18 Feet Apart Each Way.

The apricot requires about the same treatment as the plum to succeed, and is subject to the same enemies.

Aeme.—It is a fine grower, with large, handsome, thick foliage, and an early bearer of large and good fruit. Better than any Russian sort I have seen in this country. Fruit yellow, with red cheek. First-class, each, 40 cents; dozen, \$4.00.

Price for any of the varieties named below, No. 1 trees, 35 cents each; \$3.00 per dozen.

Breda.—Small, round, orange; flesh juicy, rich and vinous; hardy and a good bearer. July to August.

Moorpark.—Very large; orange, with a reddish cheek; flesh orange, sweet, juicy, with a fine flavor; a very valuable variety. Beginning of August.

Plums.

Plant Twenty Feet Apart Each Way.

The plum shows its best production when planted on heavy, well-drained and rich soil. To secure fine fruit it is necessary to be guarded against the curculio, a small brown insect which stings the fruit, causing it to fall before maturity. To guard against this insect, the trees should be jarred each morning early, while the dew is yet on. Spreading sheets under the trees, insects falling on them can be easily discovered and killed. Fallen fruit should be burned or fed to swine. As soon as blossoms have fallen, continue for two weeks. The cost of protecting large orchards will not exceed ten cents per tree for the entire season.

Supreme Court Chambers, Orange County, NEW BURG, N. Y.
T. J. DWYER, Esq.

MY DEAR SIR:—The plants came to hand in good order, they look strong and vigorous, and I have no doubt will do well. I may want a few things in the Spring, and will be glad to give you any order I have. I frequently had plants from Mr. Roe, and everything I had always did well. You may refer to me in your business. I will be glad to recommend you to any one desiring to buy of your stock.

Very truly yours, etc.,

C. F. BROWN, Judge of Supreme Court.

Japan Varieties.

These are somewhat different from our American sorts, being of much more vigorous growth, they are very productive, and the fruit can be shipped a long distance and arrive in splendid condition. Their chief value is the fact of their coming into bearing a short time after being planted.

Abundance.—It is exceedingly hardy. Its propensity for early bearing is such that before it leads the nursery row, the limbs bend with the weight of fruit until they sometimes break, and this is the case every year—the curculio having no effect upon it, the fruit is large, showy, and of a beautiful amber shade.

Trees 5 to 6 ft., each, 40 cents; dozen, \$3.50; 100, \$25.00.

Satsuma.—A purple fleshed plum from Japan, of very vigorous growth, with rank, dark-green foliage; enormously productive of fruit; large and handsome. Pit but little larger than a cherry stone. Fruits at two or three years of age. Considered the most valuable of Japan Plums.

Trees 5 to 6 ft., each, 35 cents; dozen, \$3.50; 100, \$20.00.

Burbank.—The fruit is usually from five to five and a half inches in circumference, and varying less in size than other Japan Plums, nearly globular, clear cherry-red, with a thin lilac bloom. The flesh is a deep yellow color, very sweet, with a peculiar and agreeable flavor; the tree is vigorous, with strong upright shoots and large rather broad leaves.

Trees, 5 to 6 ft., each, 35 cents; dozen, \$3.50; 100, \$20.00.

Ogon.—A handsome, very desirable Japanese plum. Large, nearly round, of a bright golden yellow with faint bloom; flesh firm sweet, rich and dry. Excellent for canning. The tree is vigorous and entirely hardy and like most of the Japanese plums exceedingly productive. Last of July.

Trees, 5 to 6 ft., each, 35 cents; dozen, \$3.50; 100, \$20.00.



List of European Varieties.

Price for any variety enumerated below, No. 1 trees in every way, 5 to 6 ft., in height, well branched and stocky.

Each, 35 cents; dozen, \$3.50; 100, \$20.00.

Please note that these prices include packing. We have a very large and fine stock of plums, and have made our prices low for first-class stock.

Spaulding.—The tree is a remarkable grower, large, rich, dark foliage. It ripens early, from middle to last of August. The fruit is large, yellowish green with marblings of a deeper green, and delicate white bloom; flesh pale yellow, exceedingly firm, of sugary sweetness, though sprightly, and of great richness.

Lombard.—Medium, round, oval; violet-red; juicy, pleasant and good; adheres to the stone; productive. A valuable market variety; hardy and popular.

Niagara.—Very large; reddish purple, entirely covered with gray bloom; flesh deep greenish yellow. Resembles Bradshaw, although a stronger grower; more hardy and a far better bearer.

Reine Claude.—A large, fine variety; skin greenish yellow, covered with a thick bloom; flesh yellow, juicy, melting, rich. Tree a good grower.

Richmond.—Fruit medium size, oval, reddish purple; flesh juicy, sugary, greenish yellow, good. Tree a good grower and very productive.

Shipper's Pride.—Large, round, purple; very firm, excellent quality. A strong, upright grower and regular bearer. Very productive.

Shropshire Damson.—A plum of fine quality, as free from the attacks of the curculio as the common Damson, and of the same color. The flesh is amber colored, juicy and sprightly. Commands a high price; it is enormously productive.

Bradshaw.—Early; dark violet-red, juicy, sprightly. Tree vigorous, productive.

Green Gage.—Small; considered the standard of excellence. Mid-season.

German Prune.—Fruit oval in shape, nearly two inches long, of good quality and much esteemed; hangs on the tree, and is firm, sweet and pleasant.

Imperial Gage.—Rather large, oval, greenish; flesh juicy, rich delicious; a good grower; ripens early.

Yellow Egg.—Large, oval, yellow, juicy, rich, vigorous, productive. Early.



Quince Trees.

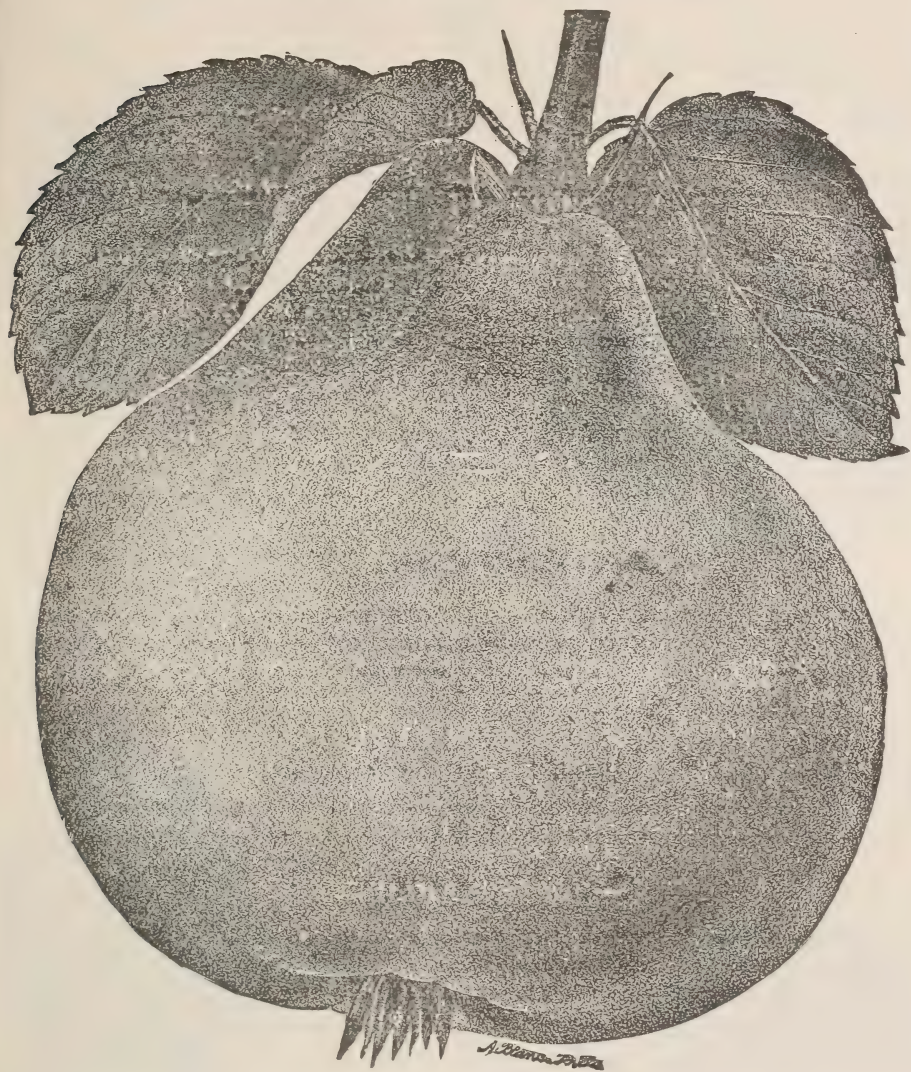
Plant Fifteen Feet Apart Each Way.

Increased attention has been given to quince culture for the past few years, many very large orchards having been planted through central New York the products of which have generally brought high prices. One man in Niagara county, N. Y., sold his entire crop of 150 bushels, grown on half an acre, for \$2 a bushel. The quince succeeds best in moist, but not wet, well-worked soil. It does remarkably well all along the banks of the Hudson River Valley. I know of hundreds of trees that bear abundant crops each year planted on the clay banks back of the brick-yards, receiving no care whatever. I have observed this for over fifteen years, and I am well satisfied that a clay subsoil is best adapted to the successful growing of fine quince-fruit.



Please note, that we will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on all orders (collections excepted) to the amount of \$1 and upwards, providing the same reaches us by March 30.

The Fuller Quince.



"Fruit large to very large, distinctly pyriform, often with a very abrupt and small neck; the surface somewhat rigid; the skin assuming a rich yellow color early in the season; calyx set in a deep, wide basin; flesh remarkably tender and well flavored. The quince is a most showy tree in both flower and fruit, and the Fuller will be especially valuable to plant for ornament on account of its exceptionally large and brilliant fruit." First class trees, each, \$1.25; dozen, \$12.00.



Standard Varieties.

Meech's Prolific.—A vigorous grower, and immensely productive, frequently bearing fruit when but two years of age, increasing in

quantity yearly to such an extent as to require vigorous thinning to prevent injury to the tree from overbearing. The fruit is large, lively orange color, of great beauty and delightful fragrance. Its cooking qualities are unsurpassed. Price, for trees 4 to 5 feet, each, 50 cents; dozen, \$5.00; 100, \$30.00.

Rea's Mammoth.—A superb fruit; much larger than Orange, but of the same form and color. Tree healthy; very thrifty grower; productive.

Price of above trees, 3 to 4 feet and stocky, 50 cents each; \$5.00 per dozen; \$30.00 per 100.

Champion.—The tree is a prolific and constant bearer; fruit averages larger than Orange, more oval in shape; quality equally fine, and a longer keeper; a splendid quince. October and November. Price for trees 4 to 5 feet, 35 cents each; dozen, \$3.50; 100, \$20.00.

Orange.—Large, roundish, bright golden yellow; cooks tender, and is of very excellent flavor. Very productive; the most popular and extensively cultivated variety the country over. October. Price, for trees 4 to 5 feet, each, 35 cents; dozen, \$3.50; 100, \$20.00.

Mulberries.

Downing.—The finest variety introduced, yielding large quantities of fruit from July to autumn. Very desirable for lawn planting or as a shade tree, forming a dense shade; a rapid grower. No 1 trees, 50 cents each; \$5.00 per dozen.

Please note, that we will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on all orders (collections excepted) to the amount of \$1 and upward, providing the same reaches us by March 30th.

Nut Trees.

Paragon.—This variety has become very popular of late and to our own knowledge is being planted quite extensively. The tree is a rapid, strong, vigorous grower, and comes into bearing a short time after being planted. It is productive of large nuts; the flavor is very good.

Price 1 year, 1 to 2 ft., each, \$1.00; dozen, \$10.00.

" 2 " 3 " 4 " 1.25; " 12.50.

Numbo.—A hardy, productive variety of European origin but seems well adapted to this climate. It ripens early, nuts are large and of good quality.

Trees grafted 3 to 4 ft., each, 75 cents; dozen, \$7.50.

MR. T. J. DWYER,

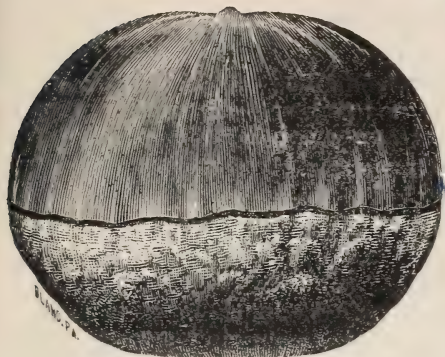
HAMILTON, Bermuda, Nov. 17th, 1893.

DEAR SIR:—I received your letter and two boxes of strawberry plants. They arrived in capital condition. I enclose you a \$20 note, please send me by return 2,000 more strawberry plants, 100 raspberry plants, as trial send which you think suitable for this climate, 1 dozen dewberries and 1 dozen wineberries.

Yours truly,

RICHARD KEMPE.

Nut Trees.



JAPAN GIANT CHESTNUT

known chestnut of the forest. In sweetness and delicacy of flavor or as a shade tree, unsurpassed. It is of fine growth and one of the best for avenue planting, being handsome and symmetrical.

Spanish Chestnut.—A very hardy, productive nut and becoming more popular each year.



SPANISH CHESTNUT.

Pecans.—The pecan is a beautiful, symmetrical and very rapidly growing tree, with luxuriant, light green foliage, which it retains till late in the fall; rendering it a very conspicuous and attractive shade tree, producing in great abundance, oblong, smooth, thin-shelled nuts, with sweet and delicious kernels. The nuts are very desirable for family use, or valuable for market.



PECAN-NUT.

which they are held for the table.

English Filbert or Hazelnut.—This

English Walnut.—A fine, lofty-growing tree, with a handsome spreading head. It is a profitable tree to plant, as it produces large crops of excellent nuts. The fruit in a green state is very highly esteemed for pickling, and the large quantities of ripe nuts that are annually imported and sold here, prove the estimation in

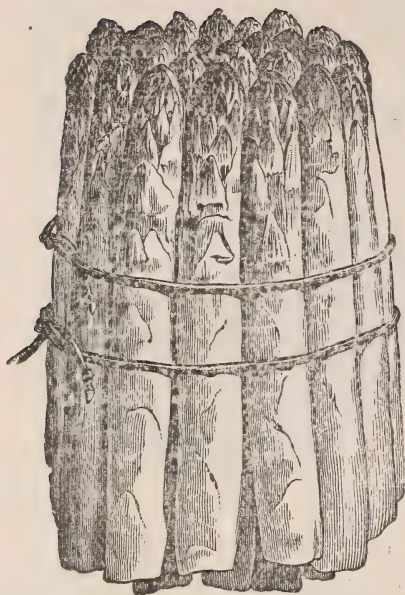


ENGLISH WALNUT.

is of easiest culture, growing 6 to 8 feet high, entirely hardy, and one of the most profitable and satisfactory nuts to grow, succeeding on almost any soil; bearing early and abundantly; nut nearly round, rich and of excellent flavor, admired by all for the dessert. Price for any of the six varieties named above, first-class trees, each, 35 cents; dozen, \$3.50; 100, \$20.00.

Garden Roots.

ASPARAGUS PLANTS.



We have a fine, strong, large stock of the varieties named below; our plants grown on good soil, such as we have here in Orange County, are nearly twice the size of those grown by the majority of dealers.

After preparing the ground thoroughly, and freeing it from all stones, roots, or other rubbish, plant for garden culture three feet apart between the rows, and one foot apart in the rows for field culture, set the plants four feet apart between the rows and eighteen inches apart in the rows. In either case be sure to set them one foot below the surface of the ground, covering the plants not more than three inches deep; every ten days or so after, or as the leader shows over the soil, fill in again, and use this method of covering until the leader is above the surface of the

ground. You will see by this that your trench will not be filled in level with the ground for something like six weeks after the planting. Many failures of plants to grow, that have wrongfully been charged to the inferiority of the plants, have been caused by planting in these deep trenches and filling in over the plants level with the surface ground at the time of planting, the plants decaying in the ground for want of air because of this deep covering; then let it be remembered that while it is of the first importance to get the roots deep in the ground, it should be accomplished in the manner described above.

Write to us for prices on 5,000 to 50,000 lots. Our stock is very large and fine.

Palmetto.—A valuable new variety, and is being planted very largely. It is nearly twice the size of the Conover, fully as early, and as productive. The flavor is excellent. One of the few new vegetables that has come to stay, and one that will eventually get a place with every gardener who is wise enough to grow this luscious, healthy, early vegetable, the first to remind us of the many good fruits and vegetables to come. No garden is complete without this splendid vegetable.

Price, 2 year plants, dozen, 30 cents; 100, 80 cents; 1,000, \$5.00.

“ 1 “ “ 25 “ “ 50 “ “ 3.50.

Barr's Mammoth.—A variety that comes highly praised. Said to be nearly double the size and much more productive than Conover's Colossal. We have a large stock of this variety.


Price, 2 year plants, dozen, 30 cents; 100, 80 cents; 1,000, \$5.00.

“ 1 “ “ 25 “ “ 50 “ “ 3.50.

Conover's Colossal.—The old standard and popular variety, a good producer; of large, quick growth, and superb in quality.

Price, 2 year plants, dozen, 25 cents; 100, 60 cents; 1,000, \$4.00.

" 1 " " 20 " " 50 " " 3.00.

 **PLEASE NOTE.**—That we have nearly one-half million of asparagus plants, one and two year old plants. In the varieties heretofore named, our plants are grown on good rich land, and with great care, consequently they are fine, large, vigorous plants. We have made the prices for these plants very low, however, if you are going to plant for market purposes, in a large way, and can use 5,000 or more plants, please write us for a special low price. We will answer you by return mail.

Rhubarb.

(Commonly known as Pie-plant)—It is a very valuable vegetable and should be planted in every garden. It is easy of cultivation, and a few plants will furnish the family (and neighbors) with a healthful fruit for pies and other purposes, before the apple even shows its blossom.

Victoria and Myatt's Linnaeus 10 cents each; \$1.00 per dozen; \$4.00 per 100.

HORSE RADISH.

Sets—Per dozen, 25 cents; 100, 80 cents; 1,000, \$5.00.

YOU CAN SAVE TEN PER CENT.

We will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1 and upward, providing the same reaches us before March 30th. (We cannot allow this discount on the collections named in this catalogue.)



MYATT'S RHUBARB.

Vegetable Plants.

For the last three years we have made this a special feature in our business. Last year we disposed of over half a million of plants, furnishing in many instances 25,000 celery plants to a single party. As we have a very large area under hot-bed sash, our facilities for growing good, healthy plants are unsurpassed, and we have been extensively engaged in the market-gardening we are enabled to give advice as to the best varieties. We would like an opportunity to figure on any large order for any variety of vegetable plants named below.

CELERY PLANTS—(TRANSPLANTED.)

(READY MAY 1ST.)

We will furnish any of the varieties named hereafter fine, strong, transplanted plants at 50 cents per 100; \$4.00 per 1,000.

Write to us for prices on large lots of 5,000, 10,000 or upwards.



Giant Pascal, Golden Dwarf, New Rose, London Red, Half Dwarf, White Plume, White Walnut, Boston Market, Golden Self-Blanching, Perfect'n Heartwell, Large White, Early Arlington.

Any of the above varieties, not transplanted, but good strong plants that have been shorn off, at 35c. per 100; \$2.50 per 1,000.

☞ These prices include careful packing in moss.

CABBAGE, TOMATO, LETTUCE, ETC.

(READY MAY 1ST.)

Please remember the prices asked are for all strong transplanted plants of all the vegetables named below.

Early Cabbage Plants

—Winnigstadt, Early Flat

Dutch, Brunswick, Succession, Henderson's Early Summer, Jersey Wakefield, Early York. Per 25, 20 cts.; per 50, 40 cts.; per 100, 70 cts.; per 1,000, \$5.00; per 5,000, \$20.00.

Early Cauliflower Plants.—Henderson's Early Snow Ball. Per doz., 20 cts.; per 100, \$1.00; per 1,000, \$8.00.

Extra Early Dwarf Erfurt, Half-Early Paris. Per doz., 15 cts.; per 100, 80 cts.; per 1,000, \$6.00.

Lettuce Plants.—Boston Market, Deacon, All the Year Round, Henderson's N. Y., Black-Seeded Simpson. Per 25, 20 cts.; per 50, 40 cts.; per 100, 70 cts.; per 1,000, \$6.00.

Tomato Plants.—Dwarf, Champion, Acme, Perfection, General Grant, Trophy, Paragon, Mikado. Price per 15, 25 cts., 25, 35 cts.; 50, 60 cts.; 100, \$1.00; 1,000, \$8.00; for strong transplanted plants.

We have the above varieties: Strong vigorous Pot grown plants at 40 cts. per doz; 70 cts. per 25; \$1.00 per 50; \$1.75 per 100. These are very desirable plants for those who wish Extra Early Tomatoes.

Pepper Plants.—Large Bell, Sweet Mountain. Per doz., 35 cts.; per 100, \$1.00.

Egg Plants.—N. Y. Improved Purple, Black Pekin. Per doz., 30 cts.; per 50, \$1.00; per 100, \$1.75.

We have any of these varieties of Pepper and Egg Plants grown in pots, at 50 cents per dozen; 80 cents per 25; \$1.50 per 50; \$2.50 per 100.


☞ **Important to You.**—Our beautiful illustrated and descriptive summer list of pot-grown strawberry plants, celery, cabbage, cauliflower plants, etc., will be mailed to all our customers in June. In the

meantime we will gladly furnish you with an estimate on 5,000, 10,000 or more of any of the above plants. If you send along your list now, we will contract to grow your plants at a very low figure.

BERRY CRATES, BASKETS. ETC.

We can furnish any of the Berry crates, Baskets, Cups, etc., at the prices named below, which is very low for the stock, which is made here and is strong and durable. (We cannot allow any discount on these prices.)

60 1-3 cup crates, filled,	\$1.00
45 1-3 " " "	.80
30 1-3 " " "	.60
1-3 " per 1 000,	9.00
Quart " " 1,000,	4 50
32 " crates, filled,	.55
8 and 10 lb. baskets, per 100,	4.00
25 and 40 lb gift crates, each	.21

 Please note, that we will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on all orders (collections excepted) to the amount of \$1.00 and upwards, providing the same reaches us by March 30.

Ornamental Department.



WEEPING TREES.

Weeping Mountain Ash, Kilmarnock Willow, Cut-Leaved Birch, European Ash. Price for above trees, 5 to 7 feet. \$1.00 each; \$10.00 per dozen.

UPRIGHT DECIDUOUS TREES.

Ash, Black.—A fine, vigorous, growing tree.

Ash, White.—A rapid growing native tree for planting on streets or in parks.

Birch, Purple-Leaved.—A desirable novelty, with the habit of birches; it has beautiful foliage.

Catalpa.—A variety originating in the west; more symmetrical in growth than the common Catalpa.

Catalpa, Teas, Japanese Hybrid.—Of vigorous upright growth; has large luxuriant foliage, with a large handsome white flower; it has a pleasant, delicate fragrance when the tree is in bloom; presents a magnificent spectacle to the eye, and fills the air for quite a distance with its agreeable odor.

Horse Chestnut, Double White Flowering.—A superb variety; with large double flowers.

Horse Chestnut, Red Flowering.—Not so rapid a grower as the white; foliage of dark green, and blooms later. A very showy tree.

Mountain Ash, European.—A fine, hardy tree; head dense and regular.

Mountain Ash, Oak-Leaved.—A variety with very large leaves; distinct and fine; beautiful for park or meadow.

Linden, European.—A pyramidal tree, with large leaves and fragrant flowers.

Linden, American.—A rapid growing, beautiful, native tree, with very large leaves and fragrant flowers; fine for street planting, giving quick shade in spring.

Maple, Ash-Leaved.—A fine, rapid growing variety, very hardy and excellent for avenues.

Black Walnut.—A very desirable, handsome tree.

Maple, Norway.—A distinct foreign variety, with large broad leaves of a deep rich green; one of the best and finest shade trees grown. A well developed Norway Maple gives great satisfaction.

Maple, Scarlet.—A rapid growing tree, with red flowers in early spring.

Maple, Silver-Leaved.—An excellent shade tree of rapid growth; are desirable for immediate effect.

Maple, Sugar.—A very popular tree, both for lawns and avenues; it is symmetrical in growth.

Maple, Wier's Cut-Leaved.—A silver maple with remarkable and beautiful dissected foliage; of rapid growth; shoots slender and drooping, giving it a very graceful appearance; should be in every collection.

Japan Magnolia.—A new tree of great beauty and medium height. Flowers large and fine, creamy white, very fragrant; blooms in June, after foliage has developed.

Tulip Tree.—Golden variegated leaf. This is a very desirable tree, and should have a place on every lawn.

Poplar, Van Geert's Golden.—This tree has fine golden yellow foliage, which retains its brilliancy throughout the season, and is fine for contrasts with green or purple-leaved trees. One of the most effective species for street and lawn planting, sure to be grown largely when its merits become known.

Carolina.—This is perhaps the largest of all the native Poplars, suitable for street and park-plantings. It is free from attacks of insects, is not affected by gas, is a wonderful grower, and makes a fine ornamental tree, as well as a superior street tree.

Beech, Purple-Leaved.—Resembles the American in habit and rapidity of growth. The foliage, which is of dark purple or chocolate color, produces a most effective contrast to the green of the other trees. Unquestionably one of the most conspicuous and ornamental deciduous trees. We recommend it as one of the finest trees that can be planted on a lawn or for a shade tree.

Price of any of the above named first-class trees, ranging in size from 5 to 8 feet, 75 cents each; \$6.00 per dozen. Any variety named, in large sizes from 8 to 10 feet, \$1.25 each; \$12 a dozen.

We have a fine lot of Silver Maple and Wier's Cut-leaved Maple, 5 to 6 feet in height, nicely branched and very desirable for many purposes. We can furnish these at 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.

EVERGREEN TREES.

This is a careful selection of varieties which will do well in all parts of the country.

Arbor Vitae. (American)—One of the most desirable evergreen

hedge-plants. Of very attractive appearance. Although a fast grower it can be kept trimmed to any height desired. One of the best adapted for screens or wind-breaks.

Price, 2 to 3 ft., 30 cts. each; \$3 per doz.; \$22 per 100. 3 to 4 ft., 40 cts. each; \$4 per doz.; \$30 per 100. 4 to 5 ft., 50 cts. each; \$5 per doz.; \$40 per 100.

(Prices include packing always.)

Spruce. (Norway.)—A popular variety. Makes a very dense, compact hedge. Very desirable for a firm hedge, to take the place of a fence.



Price for trees 2 ft., in height, 30 cents each; \$3.00 per dozen; \$20 per 100. 3 to 4 ft., 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen; \$30 per 100. 4 to 5 ft., 75 cents each; \$6.00 per dozen; \$50 per 100.

White Spruce.—Compact, pyramidal form, of greater symmetry than that of the Norway Spruce, but possibly of less vigorous growth; elegant silvery foliage. Tree very hardy. Price, 3 to 4 ft., 50 cents each; \$5.00 per dozen. 4 to 5 ft., \$1 each; \$10.00 per dozen.

Colorado Blue Spruce.—A magnificent variety of the spruce; of compact growth, with strong, handsome foliage of a blue shade. A very desirable variety to plant with the Norway Spruce and other evergreens to get a pleasing effect. Price for trees 2 to 3 ft., each, 75 cents; per dozen, \$7.50. 3 to 4 ft., each, \$1; per dozen, \$10.

Spruce (Hemlock.)—Very fine, graceful and ornamental, with fine, smooth, rich, foliage, making a beautiful hedge, but not as strong a one as the Norway. It is especially graceful. Price, 2 to 3 ft., 75 cents each; \$7.00 per dozen; \$50 per 100. 3 to 4 ft., \$1.00 each; \$8.00 per dozen; \$60 per 100.



Box.

Box Tree Common—Spherical form of great symmetry; foliage of deep, rich, glossy, green color. Very ornamental. Price, 1 to 2 1-2 ft., 25 cents each.

Retinospora.—A very hardy species of graceful habit, with fine, delicate green foliage. One of the best and most hardy. Price, 2 to 3 ft., 50 cents each. 3 to 4 ft., 75 cents each.

Irish Juniper.—Very erect and tapering in its growth, forming a column of deep green foliage; a pretty little tree or shrub, and for its beauty and hardiness is a general favorite. Trees, each, 2 to 3 ft., 50 cents. 3 to 4 ft., each, 75 cents.



Pines.

All of these are extremely hardy, and they can be depended upon to grow in the most exposed situations.

Austrian or Black.—A very remarkably robust, hardy, spreading tree; leaves long, stiff, and dark green; growth rapid; valuable for this country.

Dwarf Mountain.—A low, spreading, curious species, attaining only the size of a bush. Foliage similar to that of the Scotch.

Scotch.—A fine robust, rapid growing tree, with stout, erect shoots, and silvery green foliage.

American White.—The most ornamental of all our native pines. Foliage light, delicate and silvery green. Flourishes in the poorest soils.

Price, for any of the about varieties, 2 to 3 ft., 30 cents each; \$3.00 per dozen; \$22.00 per 100. 3 to 4 ft., 40 cts. each; \$4.00 per dozen; \$30.00 per 100.

DWARF ARBOR-VITÆ.

The four varieties noted below are of dwarf habit, and all have very beautiful foliage. They are short-jointed, and therefore bear clipping remarkably well, giving them special value. The Siberian Arbor-vitæ is probably the most hardy variety grown, and retains its dark green color under all rigors of weather.

Geo. Peabody.—Very hardy, beautiful and showy; of dwarf, compact habit; foliage of a rich, bright golden color, retained throughout the year. This is undoubtedly the finest golden Arbor-vitæ.

Siberian.—Exceedingly hardy; of rather slow growth; conical form, compact and symmetrical; foliage dense and of a peculiar dark green color. An ornamental and useful variety.

Globe.—Very dense and dwarf, forming a round ball without any trimming or training; distinct, hardy, and popular. A very fine dwarf variety; desirable for small lawns, evergreen beds and cemetery planting.

Hovey's Golden.—Of dwarf habit; globular form; dense growth; foliage of a lively yellowish green. An exceedingly hardy variety; excellent for a low hedge.

Price of any above varieties, 18 to 24 inches, 50 cents each; \$5.00 per dozen.



You Can Save Ten Per Cent.

We will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1 and upward, providing the same reaches us before March 30th. (We cannot allow this discount on the collections named in this catalogue.)



Flowering Shrubs.

Flowering shrubs appear to the best advantage when planted in groups, or judiciously scattered about the lawn. By selecting a dozen varieties and planting in a clump, a succession of bloom may be had the greater part of the summer. Keep the plants in handsome shape and of proper size by the free use of the knife or pruning-shears. In laying out new grounds, flowering shrubs should be planted extensively, as they make a beautiful display in a year or two, giving the lawn a very attractive and finished appearance. The present plan is to plant shrubbery in clumps, so arranged as to get the benefit of their beauty when in flower, both individually and collectively.



ALMOND.

Double Pink.—A beautiful small shrub, bearing in the spring before the leaves appear, an abundance of small, double, rose-like flowers, closely set on a twig.

Double White.—Similar to the pink; flowers pure white; very beautiful. Price of above, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen.

ALTHAEA OR ROSE OF SHARON.

Strong, erect-growing shrub, of symmetrical habit. Very desirable for flowering in late summer, when there is but little bloom. The beautiful colors of the different varieties contrast admirably with each other.

Double Blue, Double Purple, Double Red, Double Variegated, Double White. Price of above, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen.

BARBERRY.

Barberries are an interesting family of shrubs, varying in size from 3 to 6 feet. Graceful feathery foliage. Their showy flowers in early summer are succeeded by a bright-colored fruit, which is very showy in the autumn and early winter.

Purple.—Violet-colored foliage and fruit; rich-looking and very effective when contrasted with plants of lighter foliage.

Thunbergh.—A desirable Japan variety of dwarf habit. Small foliage changing to beautiful red in Autumn. Price of above, 40 cents each; \$4 a dozen.

**DEUTZIA.**

The popularity and desirability of this family of plants are due to their fine habit, luxuriant foliage, hardiness, and a profusion of attractive white or light-colored flowers, which are borne in racemes 4 to 6 inches long in early summer.

Crenata.—A medium-sized shrub, which bears a profusion of pink and white flowers; very pretty.

Double White.—Similar to the above, with pure white flowers, and of more spreading habit.

Price of above, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen.

DOGWOOD.

Variegated.—A distinct and attractive variegated foliage. Small yellow flowers in early spring, succeeded by scarlet berries in autumn.

Red Twiggged.—This variety has brighter red twigs than any other sort, and is highly esteemed for the showy effect it produces in a shrubby collection. Price of above, 40 cents each; \$4 per dozen.

HYDRANGEA.

New Japan.—This is one of the most showy shrubs in cultivation, with beautiful, hardy foliage, and great pyramidal panicles of white flowers more than a foot long, which change to pink. Very ornamental, from mid-summer until destroyed by frost. Should be in every yard.

Price of above, 40 cents each; \$4 per dozen.

LILAC.

A class of large growing shrubs. With bright, glossy green foliage, and bearing a profusion of various colored clusters of fragrant flowers.

Common.—The common purple species and one of the best.

Common White.—Flowers pure white; fragrant; beautiful.

Josika's.—Deep lilac flowers. A choice, late-blooming variety. Price of above, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen.

MOCK-ORANGE.

A valuable hardy shrub, with handsome foliage and beautiful white flowers, which in some varieties are quite fragrant. The dwarf sorts do not bloom very profusely, but are pretty, compact shrubs; desirable for small lawns.

Double-Flowering.—Desirable for its beautiful double white flowers.

Golden-Leaf.—A new variety, with bright yellow foliage; one of the most desirable and effective yellow-leaf shrubs.

Price of above, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen.

SPIRÆA.

Prunifolia Flora Plena (Bridal Wreath.)—Strong-growing, irregular form, small, roundish, shining leaves, of beautiful autumn color; flowers double, white; abundant in May.

Van Houttel.—An upright-growing shrub, with graceful, slender branches and bright green foliage, rather curiously lobed. The flowers, of pure white, are in great clusters, and form cylindrical plumes nearly two feet long. It is one of the hardiest of shrubs, and by reason of its free-blooming habit presents a magnificent appearance when in bloom.

Price of above, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen.

JAPAN SNOWBALL.

A beautiful flowering shrub; the flower clusters, which are produced all over the bush, are spherical in form, and of the purest white, with dark green foliage. First-class, 40 cents each; \$4 per dozen.

RHODODENDRONS.

Undoubtedly the most showy and beautiful evergreen flowering shrub. The foliage is thick and heavy; the flowers are borne in magnificent heads at the extremity of the branches, and are of nearly all shades of color, from white to crimson. They can be planted singly or in groups, and are beautiful and effective in either case, but their greatest magnificence is attained when planted in clumps, where the various hues and shades, blended together, produce one of the most gorgeous masses of bloom.

ALBUM ELEGANS.—Very large, white.

BRANDYANUM.—Bright cherry.

CANDIDISSIMUM.—Pure white.

EVERESTIANUM.—Rosy lilac, crimped; good form.

GIGANTEUM.—Large, rosy crimson.

GLORIOSUM, WATERER'S.—Large blush.

GRANDIFLORUM.—Rosy-crimson; one of the best.

PURPUREUM ELEGANS.—Fine purple.

Price, 12 to 18 inches, \$1 each; \$10 per dozen. 18 to 24 inches, with 3 to 6 flower-buds, \$2 each; \$20 per dozen.

Hardy Roses.

From time immemorial the Rose has been a favorite flower wherever known. It is entitled to the homage given, because of its beauty of form, delicacy of texture and sweet odor. We have some of the choicest of the infinite varieties of this flower.

HYBRID PERPETUAL ROSES.

Anne De Diesbach.--Carmine, a beautiful shade; very large. A superior garden sort; fragrant; one of the hardiest. Valuable for forcing. Budded and on own roots, 50 cts.

Annie Wood.--Vermillion; very fragrant; fine in autumn; of splendid finish. Budded plants, 50 cts.

Baroness Rothschild—Light pink; cupped form; very symmetrical; without fragrance. Very distinct and beautiful; budded plants, 50 cts.



General Jacqueminot.—A probable seedling from the Hybrid China, Gloire des Rosamanes. Brilliant crimson; not full, but large and extremely effective; fragrant, and of excellent hardy habit; forces well. On own roots, 50 cents.

General Washington.—A seedling from Triomphe de l'Exposition. Bright red, with crimson shade; large, flat form, often indented or imperfect; very full, and a very free bloomer. Budded and on own roots, 50 cents.

JOHN HOPPER.—A seedling from Jules Margottin, fertilized by Mme. Vidot. Bright rose with carmine center; large and full. A profuse bloomer and standard sort. Budded and on own roots, 50 cents.

MARSHALL P. WILDER.—It is of vigorous growth, with healthy foliage; flowers large, semi-globular, full, well formed; color cherry-carmine. It continues to bloom profusely long after the other Remontants are out of flower. In brief it may be described as an improved Alfred Colomb, and as good a rose as has been raised by any one. 50 cents each.

MRS. JOHN LAING.—A seedling from Francois Michelin; soft pink; large and of fine form, produced on strong stems; exceedingly fragrant; one of the most valuable varieties for forcing, and flowers continuously in the open ground. Budded and on own roots, 75 cents.

PAUL NEYRON.—A seedling from Victor Nerdier, fertilized by Anne de Diesbach. Deep rose color, good tough foliage, wood rather smooth; by far the largest variety in cultivation. A free bloomer, very desirable as a garden rose; valuable for forcing. Budded and on own roots, 50 cents.

MAGNA CHARIA.—A splendid sort; bright clear pink, flushed with violet-crimson; very sweet; flower extra large, fine form, very double and full, a free bloomer, 50 cents.

CLIMBING OR PRAIRIE ROSES.

The flowers are produced in large clusters late in the season, when other summer roses are gone. When it is desired to cover walls, unsightly buildings, etc., with roses, none will be found to do the work so efficiently as varieties of the Prairie Rose,

ANNA MARIA—Blush; cluster large; has few thorns. On own roots, 50 cents.

BALTIMORE BELLE.—Pale blush, becoming nearly white; compact and fine. On own roots, 50 cents.

GEM OF THE PRAIRIES.—Red, occasionally blotched with white; a supposed cross between Queen of the Prairies and Mme. Laffay. Large flat flowers; the only variety in the class that is fragrant. Budded plants 50 cents.

MRS. HOVEY.—Pale delicate blush, becoming almost white; resembles Baltimore Belle. On own roots, 50 cents.

QUEEN OF THE PRAIRIES.—Bright rosy red, frequently with white stripe. Foliage large and quite deeply serrated. On own roots, 50 cents.

TRIUMPHANT.—White, tinted with flesh; double and compact; distinct. Seven leaflets are not uncommon. On own roots, 50 cents.

Hardy Creeping Vines.

AMPELOPSIS VEITCHII.

(BOSTON OR JAPAN IVY.)

One of the finest of ornamental climbers. It clings firmly to stone, brick or wood; in fact, to buildings of any material, and is entirely hardy. Foliage small. Fine strong plants, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per doz.

VIRGINIA CREEPER.

A variety well known and appreciated; of luxuriant, vigorous growth, and owing to its ivy-like tendrils, valuable for covering unsightly objects. 30 cents each; \$3.00 a dozen.

DUTCHMAN'S PIPE.

A native species of strong growth, with large, showy, roundish pale green foliage, closely overlapping, and odd, pipe-shaped, yellowish brown flowers in July. When trailed on a trellis, very effective in forming a screen. Price 40 cents each; \$4 per dozen.

CLEMATIS.

Jackmanni.—The pioneer of the large flowered, improved clematis, and with few, if any, equals, and no superiors. Vigorous, perpetual, very profuse and constant. Flowers large. 75 cents each; \$8.00 per doz.

Jackmanni Alba.—Similar to the preceding in all respects, except that the flowers are pure white. Strong, \$1.00.

Henryi.—One of the best of the lanuginosa type, and the best white clematis. Flowers occasionally during summer and early autumn. \$1 each.

HONEYSUCKLE.

Hall's Japan.—An almost evergreen honeysuckle of the greatest value, being entirely hardy, and of strong, vigorous growth. The flowers are exceedingly fragrant, of pure white, changing to yellow. Plants, 30 cents each; \$3 00 per doz.


Japan Golden-Veined.—A beautiful variety, of moderate growth, with foliage exquisitely veined or netted with golden yellow lines. Flowers large and peach-colored. 25 cents each; \$2.50 a dozen.

Monthly Fragrant.—Showy flowers of red and yellow, delightfully fragrant, continues to bloom a long time. June and July. 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen.

WISTARIA.

Chinese Blue.—Exceedingly rapid grower, and one of the most beautiful of all climbers. The flowers are of a pale blue color, and are borne in pendulous racemes in May and June. Large, 35 cents.

Chinese White.—Very like the Chinese Blue, except that the flowers are white and remain longer. 50 cents.

 Please note that we will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on all orders (collections excepted) to the amount of \$1 and upwards, providing the same reaches us by March 30.

THORNE HEDGE.

Osage Orange.—The well known and extensively planted thorne hedge. The cheapest hedge-plant grown; makes a strong, durable fence, and when well trimmed is attractive; it is the most permanent and vigorous of all. Price, one year, 75 cents per 100; \$5.00 per 1,000; two years, \$1.00 per 100; \$7.00 per 1,000.

CALIFORNIA PRIVET—Hedge.


This makes a very desirable plant for hedging purposes. It is a very rapid grower, and thrives well on poor land. It makes a most beautiful hedge and remains green throughout the year, thus making it an evergreen. On account of its adaptability to poor land and unfavorable situations, it has become very popular.

Price, 2 to 3 ft., stocky plants, doz., \$1.00; 100, \$5.00; 1,000, \$40.00.

YOU CAN SAVE TEN PER CENT.

We will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1 and upward, providing the same reaches us before March 30th. (We cannot allow this discount on the collections, the crates, baskets, etc., or the fertilizers), as we have made the prices for all these as low as possible.

E. FRANK COE'S FERTILIZERS (Freight Prepaid,)

After a thorough test I am confident that this is as good a Fertilizer as is made. We will use a large quantity of the different grades the coming season, and would advise our customers to at least give it a trial. The company have given us a special low rate for the brands named hereafter, and we have accordingly accepted the agency, and can furnish you in bags of 100 lbs. and 167 lbs. any quantity you wish at the rate quoted. We have made the price as low as possible for these goods, and cannot give any better rate or allow any discount on the prices asked.  Please remember that the prices quoted below include all freight and transportation charges, and are for any of the grades of the E. Frank Coe's Fertilizers delivered at your railroad depot or boat landing. Consequently you will know exactly what these manures will cost you. We can furnish to you by return mail a guaranteed analysis of any, or all of the brands named.

**Price List of Differant Brands.**

	<i>Per Ton</i>
E Frank Coe's high grade ammomated bone sub-phosphate, in bags,.....	\$31 50
“ “ “ excelsior guano.....	38 50
“ “ “ red brand.....	38 50
“ “ “ standard brand.....	30 50
“ “ “ XXV “.....	24 50
“ “ “ peach tree, fruit and vine.....	32 50
“ “ “ excelsior potato fertilizer.....	39 50
“ “ “ special “.....	33 50
“ “ “ dissolved bone and high grade potash.....	23 50
“ “ “ ground “ and potash.....	29 50
“ “ “ fine ground bone.....	34 50
“ “ “ special corn fertilizer.....	33 50

(Prices are for fertilizers delivered at your depot)

**Our Summer Catalogue**

Of pot grown and ground layer strawberry plants, celery, cabbage, cauliflower plants will be sent out about June 15. All the new varieties of strawberries that have been fruited at the Orange County Nurseries and found valuable will be listed therein, with full and accurate descriptions. In this list we will offer 50,000 pot-grown strawberry plants that we have ready for shipment *every week* during the months of July, August, September and October, also the layer strawberry plants in unlimited quantities. We will fruit over fifty varieties of the strawberry the coming season, both of the old and new kinds. All of these will be offered for sale, at prices that cannot be reduced for the same quality of stock.

In this catalogue we will also offer some fifteen or more varieties of the best and most profitable celery plants, with descriptions and illustrations of some of the leading sorts. The growing of celery plants has become a very important part of our business. We can always quote a special low figure on lots of 5,000 plants and upwards.

Address all communications to

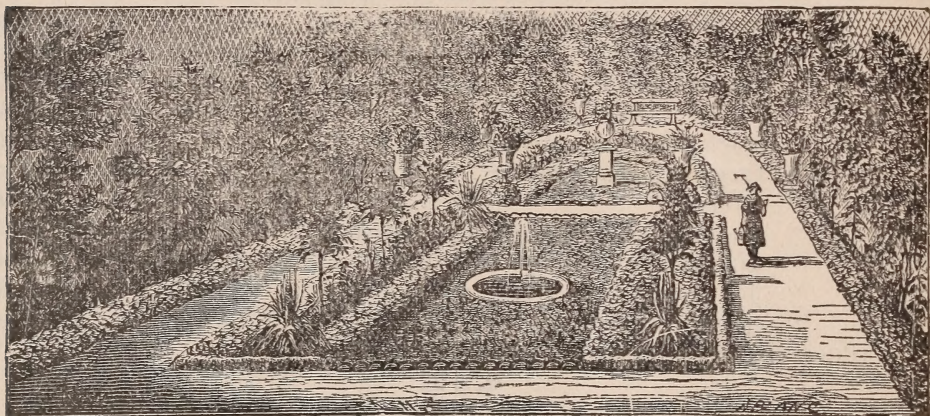
T. J. DWYER,

Cornwall, Orange County, N. Y.

Landscape Gardening.

This work has become such a prominent feature of our business that we have thought best to devote this page to advertise it. In connection with the nursery trade we have been engaged in this pleasant work for the last eighteen years and have planned and perfected some of the finest grounds in this part of the country. We have taken the rough field, covered with stones, stumps, briars, brush, etc., and transformed it into a beautiful lawn, with roads, paths, trees, shrubs and flower beds, all within a few month's time. If you have bought a new place with the intention of building, or intend making any other improvements on your grounds, we will be pleased to make an engagement to meet you on the ground, where we can talk the matter over intelligently, make you a plan of the contemplated improvements, with cost.

We will be glad to give you an estimate for the following lines of work: Plowing, grading and seeding, blasting and re-



moving stones and stumps, furnishing pipe, ditching and draining land, sewage draining, laying out and building roads and paths, digging and completing wells and cisterns, excavating for house and out-buildings, building lawn tennis courts and croquet grounds, building fences of all kinds, including rustic fences, of which some fifty different patterns may be seen at our own home; also rustic bridges, houses, etc., etc. We will lay out and arrange plots for your vegetable, fruit and flower gardens, furnish and properly plant for you the very choicest small fruits of all kinds, such as strawberries, raspberries, blackberries, currants, grapes, etc., etc. Also the best hardy trustworthy varieties of apples, pears, peaches, cherries and all other varieties of fruits. Will furnish and plant all the ornamental trees, vines and shrubs, such as maples, evergreens, rhododendrons, hydrangeas, clematis, and anything else named in this catalogue.

T. J. DWYER,

Cornwall, Orange County, N. Y.

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This Catalogue was printed, bound and completed at the Job Printing Department of the Cornwall Local and must speak for itself as to its artistic beauty and general appearance. However, we may be permitted to say that it is a thorough and handsome job throughout, and we are much delighted and pleased with it. Moreover, we have found the proprietor, Mr. L. G. Goodnough, a hard working, industrious, painstaking gentleman, who is anxious to please his customers, and we heartily and conscientiously recommend him to all in need of printing of any kind.

☞ This firm has lately added steam power and new press, and is now in position to handle large jobs on short notice.

T. J. DWYER, Proprietor.
ORANGE COUNTY NURSERIES, CORNWALL, N. Y.

1895. CATALOGUE 1895.

ORANGE COUNTY NURSERIES.



T. J. DWYER,

PROPRIETOR.

CORNWALL,

Orange County, New York.